

# Mercury and Air Toxics Standard Particulate Matter and Hydrogen Chloride Emissions Test Report

Lansing Board of Water and Light Erickson Station Unit 1 Stack Lansing, Michigan August 22, 2018

Report Submittal Date September 20, 2018

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Project No. M183506A

#### 1.0 EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

MOSTARDI PLATT conducted a Mercury and Air Toxics Standards (MATS) filterable particulate matter and hydrogen chloride emissions test program for the Lansing Board of Water and Light at the Erickson Station on the Unit 1 Stack in Lansing, Michigan on August 22, 2018. This report summarizes the results of the test program and test methods used.

The test location, test date, and test parameters are summarized below.

TEST INFORMATION				
Test Location Test Date Test Parameters				
Unit 1 Stack	August 22, 2018	Filterable Particulate Matter (FPM) and Hydrogen Chloride (HCl)		

The purpose of the test program was to document FPM and HCI emissions to qualify for the LEE designation as required by 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart UUUUU. Selected results of the test program are summarized below. A complete summary of emission test results follows the narrative portion of this report.

	TEST RESULTS			
Test Location	Test Parameter	Emission Limits	LEE Emission Limits	Emission Rates
Unit 1 Stack	FPM	≤0.030 lb/mmBtu	≤0.015 lb/mmBtu	0.0045 lb/mmBtu
Unit I Stack	HCI	≤0.002 lb/mmBtu	≤0.001 lb/mmBtu	0.0011 lb/mmBtu

Emissions on lb/mmBtu basis were determined using a standard  $F_d$ -Factor of 9,820 dscf/mmBtu for sub-bituminous coal. Plant operating data as provided by Lansing Board of Water and Light is included in Appendix A.

The Stationary Source Audit Sample Program audit sample was obtained from ERA and analyzed by Mostardi Platt. The results of the audit sample was compared to the assigned value by ERA and found to be acceptable. The audit sample result and evaluation are appended to this report.

The identifications of the individuals associated with the test program are summarized below.

TEST PERSONNEL INFORMATION				
Location	Address	Contact		
Test Coordinator	Lansing Board of Water and Light 1232 Haco Drive P.O. Box 13007 Lansing, Michigan 48912	Ms. Lori Myott Manager, Environmental Services Department (517) 702-6639 (phone)		
Test Facility	Lansing Board of Water and Light Erickson Station 3725 South Canal Road Lansing, Michigan 48917	lori.myott@lbwl.com		
Testing Company Representative	Mostardi Platt 888 Industrial Drive Elmhurst, Illinois 60126	Mr. Christopher Jensen Project Manager (630) 993-2100 (phone) cjensen@mp-mail.com		

The test crew consisted of Messrs. C. Menet, M. Platt, J. Gross, C. Eldridge, and C. Jensen of Mostardi Platt.

#### 2.0 TEST METHODOLOGY

Emissions testing was conducted following the methods specified in 40CFR60, Appendix A. A schematic of the test section diagram is found in Appendix B and schematics of the sampling trains used are included in Appendix C. Calculation nomenclature and sample calculations are included in Appendix D. Laboratory analysis data are found in Appendix E. Copies of analyzer print-outs for each test run are included in Appendix F and field data sheets are found in Appendix G.

The following methodologies were used during the test program:

#### Method 1 Traverse Point Determination

Test measurement points were selected in accordance with Method 1. The characteristics of the measurement location are summarized below.

TEST POINT INFORMATION				
Upstream Downstream Number of Location Diameters Diameters Test Parameter Sampling Points				
Unit 1 Stack	7.9	11.3	FPM, HCI	12

#### Method 2 Volumetric Flowrate Determination

Gas velocity was measured following Method 2, for purposes of calculating stack gas volumetric flow rate. An S-type pitot tube, differential pressure gauge, thermocouple and temperature readout were used to determine gas velocity at each sample point. All of the equipment used was calibrated in accordance with the specifications of the Method. Calibration data are presented in Appendix H.

### Method 3A Oxygen (O2)/Carbon Dioxide (CO2) Determination

Stack gas molecular weight was determined in accordance with Method 3A. An ECOM analyzer was used to determine stack gas oxygen and carbon dioxide content and, by difference, nitrogen content. All of the equipment used was calibrated in accordance with the specifications of the Method. Calibration data are presented in Appendix H and copies of the gas cylinder certifications are found in Appendix I.

## Method 5 Filterable Particulate Matter (FPM) Determination

Stack gas FPM concentrations and emission rates were determined in accordance with USEPA Method 5, 40CFR60, Appendix A. An Environmental Supply Company, Inc. sampling train was used to sample stack gas at an isokinetic rate, as specified in the Method. Filter and probe temperatures were elevated to 320° Fahrenheit as described in 40CFR63, Subpart UUUUU. Particulate matter in the sample probe was recovered using an acetone rinse. The probe wash and filter catch were analyzed by Mostardi Platt in accordance with the Method in the Elmhurst, Illinois laboratory. Sample analysis data are found in Appendix E. All of the equipment used was calibrated in accordance with the specifications of the Method. Calibration data are presented in Appendix H.

## Method 26A Hydrogen Chloride (HCI) Determination

Stack gas HCl concentrations and emission rates were determined in accordance with Method 26A, 40CFR60, Appendix A. An Environmental Supply Company sampling train was used to sample stack gas, in the manner specified in the Method. Analyses of the samples collected were conducted at the Elmhurst, Illinois laboratory of Mostardi Platt. Sample analysis data are found in Appendix E. All of the equipment used was calibrated in accordance with the specifications of the Method. Calibration data are presented in Appendix H.

## 3.0 TEST RESULT SUMMARIES

Client: Lansing Board of Water and Light

Facility: Erickson Station
Test Location: Unit 1 Stack
Test Method: 5 MATS

Source Condition	Normal	Normal	Normal		
Date Start Time	8/22/18 8:05	8/22/18 10:42	8/22/18 13:17		
End Time	10:19	17:02	15:32		
<u> </u>	Run 1	Run 2	Run 3	Average	
Stack Cond	itions		10001		
Average Gas Temperature, °F	322.3	327.4	327.1	325.6	
Flue Gas Moisture, percent by volume	12.4%	12.0%	12.0%	12.1%	
Average Flue Pressure, in. Hg	28.73	28.73	28.73	28.73	
Gas Sample Volume, dscf	91.483	87.866	87.557	88.969	
Average Gas Velocity, ft/sec	51.480	52.998	53.314	52.597	
Gas Volumetric Flow Rate, acfm	701,101	721,763	726,074	716,313	
Gas Volumetric Flow Rate, dscfm	398,135	408,713	411,368	406,072	
Gas Volumetric Flow Rate, scfm	454,299	464,669	467,642	462,203	
Average %CO <sub>2</sub> by volume, dry basis	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.1	
Average %O <sub>2</sub> by volume, dry basis	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.6	
Isokinetic Variance	109.4	102.3	101.3	104.3	
Standard Fuel Factor Fd, dscf/mmBtu	9,820.0	9,820.0	9,820.0	9,820.0	
Filterable Particulate Matter (Method 5 MATS)					
grams collected	0.00936	0.01167	0.01973	0.01359	
grains/acf	0.0009	0.0012	0.0020	0.0014	
grains/dscf	0.0016	0.0020	0.0035	0.0024	
lb/hr	5.387	7.179	12.260	8.275	
Ib/mmBtu (Standard Fd Factor)	0.0030	0.0039	0.0066	0.0045	

## RECEIVED

## OCT 04 2018

Client:

Lansing Board of Water and Light

Facility: Erickson Station
Test Location: Unit 1 Stack
Test Method: 26A MATS

AIR QUALITY DIVISION

Source Condition	Normal	Normal	Normal
Date	8/22/18	8/22/18	8/22/18
Start Time	8:05	10:42	13:17
End Time	9:59	12:34	15:07

Start Time	8:05	10:42	13:17	
End Time	9:59	12:34	15:07	
	Run 1	Run 2	Run 3	Average
Sta	ack Conditions			
Average Gas Temperature, °F	327.1	332.0	341.3	333.5
Flue Gas Moisture, percent by volume	11.7%	11.9%	10.5%	11.4%
Average Flue Pressure, in. Hg	28.73	28.73	28.73	28.73
Gas Sample Volume, dscf	76.951	76.187	75.751	76.296
Average Gas Velocity, ft/sec	57.902	57.724	57.886	57.837
Gas Volumetric Flow Rate, acfm	788,559	786,128	788,342	787,676
Gas Volumetric Flow Rate, dscfm	448,193	443,056	446,147	445,799
Gas Volumetric Flow Rate, scfm	507,859	503,177	498,743	503,260
Average %CO <sub>2</sub> by volume, dry basis	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.5
Average %O <sub>2</sub> by volume, dry basis	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
Isokinetic Variance	102.2	102.3	101.0	101.8
Standard Fuel Factor Fd, dscf/mmBtu	9,820.0	9,820.0	9,820.0	9,820.0
Hydrogen C	hloride (HCI) l	Emissions		
ug of sample collected	2647.2	2814.0	2710.8	2724.0
ppm	0.80	0.86	0.83	0.83
mg/dscm	1.21	1.30	1.26	1.26
lb/hr	2.0395	2.1646	2.1119	2.1053
lb/mmBtu (Standard Fd Factor)	0.0010	0.0011	0.0011	0.0011
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### 4.0 CERTIFICATION

MOSTARDI PLATT is pleased to have been of service to Lansing Board of Water and Light. If you have any questions regarding this test report, please do not hesitate to contact us at 630-993-2100.

#### CERTIFICATION

As project manager, I hereby certify that this test report represents a true and accurate summary of emissions test results and the methodologies employed to obtain those results, and the test program was performed in accordance with the methods specified in this test report.

MOSTARDI PLATT	
Chris Jan	
	Program Manager
Christopher Jensen	
Scotter Baner	
	Quality Assurance
Scott W. Banach	