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AIR QUALITY DIV.

CO, NOx, and VOC Emissions Test Report

Prepared for:

General Motors LLC Orion Assembly

Lake Orion, MI

GM Orion Assembly Plant
4555 Giddings Road
Lake Orion, MI 48359

Project No. 16-4822.00
August 24, 2016

BT Environmental Consulting, Inc.
4949 Fernlee Avenue
Royal Oak, Michigan 48073
(248) 548-8070

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

BT Environmental Consulting, Inc. (BTEC) was retained by General Motors (GM) to evaluate nitrogen oxides (NOx), carbon monoxide (CO), and volatile organic compound (VOC) emission rates from three engines at the GM facility located in Lake Orion, Michigan. The emissions test program was conducted on May 17th and 18th, 2016 and July 19, 2016.

Testing of Engines 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5 consisted of triplicate 60-minute test runs. The emissions test program was required by MDEQ Air Quality Division Renewable Operating Permit (ROP) No. MI-ROP-B7227-2015b. The results of the emission test program are summarized by Table I.

Table I
Overall Emission Summary
Test Date: May 17th and 18th, 2016 and July 19th, 2016

Source	Pollutant	Average Emission Rate	Emission Limit
Engine 1	VOC	0.0 g/hp-hr	1.0 g/hp-hr
	NOx	0.4 g/hp-hr	2.0 g/hp-hr
	CO	2.1 g/hp-hr	3.5 g/hp-hr
Engine 2	VOC	0.0 g/hp-hr	1.0 g/hp-hr
	NOx	0.4 g/hp-hr	2.0 g/hp-hr
	CO	2.1 g/hp-hr	3.5 g/hp-hr
Engine 3	VOC	0.2 g/hp-hr	1.0 g/hp-hr
	NOx	0.5 g/hp-hr	2.0 g/hp-hr
	CO	2.2 g/hp-hr	3.5 g/hp-hr
Engine 4	VOC	0.0 g/hp-hr	1.0 g/hp-hr
	NOx	0.5 g/hp-hr	2.0 g/hp-hr
	CO	2.3 g/hp-hr	3.5 g/hp-hr
Engine 5	VOC	0.0 g/hp-hr	1.0 g/hp-hr
	NOx	0.4 g/hp-hr	2.0 g/hp-hr
	CO	2.2 g/hp-hr	3.5 g/hp-hr

1. Introduction

BT Environmental Consulting, Inc. (BTEC) was retained by General Motors (GM) to evaluate nitrogen oxides (NO_x), carbon monoxide (CO), and volatile organic compound (VOC) emission rates from three engines at the GM facility located in Lake Orion, Michigan. The emissions test program was conducted on May 17th and 18th, 2016 and July 19th, 2016. The purpose of this report is to document the results of the test program.

AQD has published a guidance document entitled “Format for Submittal of Source Emission Test Plans and Reports” (December 2013). The following is a summary of the emissions test program and results in the format suggested by the aforementioned document.

1.a Identification, Location, and Dates of Test

Sampling and analysis for the emission test program was conducted on May 17th and 18th, 2016 and July 19th, 2016 at the GM facility located in Lake Orion, Michigan. The test program included evaluation of VOC, NO_x, and CO emissions from Engines 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5.

1.b Purpose of Testing

AQD issued Renewable Operating Permit No. MI-ROP-B7227-2015b. This permit limits emissions from each engine as summarized by Table 1.

Table 1
Emission Limitations
GM Orion

Facility	VOC Emission Limit	NO _x Emission Limit	CO Emission Limit
GM Orion	1.0 g/hp-hr	2.0 g/hp-hr	3.5 g/hp-hr

1.c Source Description

Each engine generator is rated at 1600 kW electrical output (2242 hp). The total combined maximum electrical output will be 8000 kW or 8 MW. The maximum heat input capacity for each engine is approximately 15 MMBtu/hr. The heat capacity of landfill gas is estimated at 500 btu/scf.

GM’s Orion Assembly Plant is located near two nonhazardous solid waste landfills and has access to the landfill gas. The engine generators are specifically designed to burn the landfill gas.



The combined exhaust from all five engine generators vents through the existing powerhouse stack located at the plant.

1.d Test Program Contacts

The contact for the source and test report is:

Mr. Robert Fenn
Environmental Engineer
General Motors LLC
Orion Assembly
4555 Giddings
Lake Orion, MI 48359
248 941 5353

Ms. Jessica Lilley
Environmental Engineer
General Motors LLC
Engineering Center
30200 Mound Rd - Bldg 1- 11
Warren, MI 48090-9010
MC: 480-111-1N
586 863 8490

Names and affiliations for personnel who were present during the testing program are summarized by Table 2.

Table 2
Test Personnel

Name and Title	Affiliation	Telephone
Mr. Matt Young Project Manager	BTEC 4949 Fernlee Royal Oak, MI 48073	(248) 548-8070
Mr. Mason Sakshaug Environmental Technician	BTEC 4949 Fernlee Royal Oak, MI 48073	(248) 548-8070
Mr. Shane Rabideau Environmental Technician	BTEC 4949 Fernlee Royal Oak, MI 48073	(248) 548-8070
Mr. Mark Dziadosz	MDEQ Air Quality Division	(586) 753-3745
Mr. Bob Byrnes	MDEQ Air Quality Division	(517) 284-6632

2. Summary of Results

Sections 2.a through 2.d summarize the results of the emissions compliance test program.

2.a Operating Data

The kilowatt output of each engine was monitored and recorded every 15 minutes for the duration of each test. The landfill gas usage was also recorded for the duration of the test.

2.b Applicable Permit

The applicable permit for this emissions test program is Renewable Operating Permit (ROP) No. MI-ROP-B7227-2015b.

2.c Results

The overall results of the emission test program are summarized by Table 3 (see Section 5.a). VOC emissions from each engine were below the limit of 1.0 g/hp-hr. NO_x emissions from each engine were below the limit of 2.0 g/hp-hr. CO emissions from each engine were also below the limit of 3.5 g/hp-hr.

3. Source Description

Sections 3.a through 3.e provide a detailed description of the process.

3.a Process Description

See section 1.C.

3.b Process Flow Diagram

Due to the simplicity of the landfill gas engine, a process flow diagram is not necessary.

3.c Raw and Finished Materials

The engine generator burns landfill gas and generates electrical output.

3.d Process Capacity

Each engine generator is rated at 1600 kW electrical output (2242 hp). The total combined maximum electrical output will be 8000 kW or 8 MW. The maximum heat input capacity for each engine is approximately 15 MMBtu/hr. The heat capacity of landfill gas is estimated at 500 btu/scf.

3.e Process Instrumentation

The process was tested under normal operating conditions for time period in which the generators were operating. During the testing, the generators were run at 100% +/- 10% of maximum production as required by 40 CFR 60, Subpart JJJJ.

4. Sampling and Analytical Procedures

Sections 4.a through 4.d provide a summary of the sampling and analytical procedures used.

4.a Sampling Train and Field Procedures

The NO_x and CO content of the gas stream was measured using a Thermo Model 42i NO_x gas analyzer and a TECO 48 CO gas analyzer. The exhaust gas O₂ and CO₂ content was also measured a Servomex 4100 O₂/CO₂ gas analyzer. The gas stream was drawn through a stainless-steel probe with a heated in-line filter to remove any particulate, a heated Teflon[®] sample line, through a refrigerated Teflon[®] sample conditioner to remove the moisture from the sample before it enters the analyzers. Data was recorded on a PC equipped with data acquisition software. Recorded NO_x, CO, O₂ and CO₂ concentrations were averaged and reported for the duration of each 60-minute test (as drift corrected per Method 7E).

Volatile Organic compound (VOC) concentrations were measured according to 40 CFR 60, Appendix A, Method 25A. A sample of the gas stream was drawn through a stainless steel probe with an in-line glass fiber filter to remove any particulate, and a heated Teflon[®] sample line to prevent the condensation of any moisture from the sample before it enters the analyzer. Data was recorded at 4-second intervals on a PC equipped with IOtech[®] data acquisition software. BTEC used a JUM Model 109A Methane/Non-Methane THC hydrocarbon analyzer to determine the VOC concentration.

The JUM Model 109A analyzer utilizes two flame ionization detectors (FIDs) in order to report the average ppmv for total hydrocarbons (THC), as propane, as well as the average ppmv for methane (as methane). Upon entry, the analyzer splits the gas stream. One FID ionizes all of the hydrocarbons in the gas stream sample into carbon, which is then detected as a concentration of total hydrocarbons. Using an analog signal, specifically voltage, the concentration of THC is then sent to the data acquisition system (DAS), where recordings are taken at 4-second intervals to produce an average based on the overall duration of the test. This average is then used to determine the average ppmv for THC reported as the calibration gas, propane, in equivalent units.

The second FID reports methane only. The sample enters a chamber containing a catalyst that destroys all of the hydrocarbons present in the gas stream other than methane. As with the THC sample, the methane gas concentration is sent to the DAS and recorded. The methane concentration, reported as methane, can then be converted to methane, reported as

propane, by dividing the measured methane concentration by the analyzer's response factor.

The analyzer's response factor is obtained by introducing a methane calibration gas to the calibrated J.U.M. 109A. The response of the analyzer's THC FID to the methane calibration gas, in ppmv as propane, is divided by the Methane analyzer's response to the methane calibration gas, in ppmv as methane.

For analyzer calibrations, calibration gases were mixed to desired concentrations using an Environics Series 4040 Computerized Gas Dilution System. The Series 4040 consists of a single chassis with four mass flow controllers. The mass flow controllers are factory-calibrated using a primary flow standard traceable to the United State's National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST). Each flow controller utilizes an 11 point calibration table with linear interpolation, to increase accuracy and reduce flow controller nonlinearity.

Measurement of exhaust gas velocity, molecular weight, and moisture content was conducted using the following reference test methods codified at Title 40, Part 60, Appendix A of the Code of Federal Regulations (40 CFR 60, Appendix A):

- Method 1 - *"Location of the Sampling Site and Sampling Points"*
- Method 2 - *"Determination of Stack Gas Velocity and Volumetric Flowrate"*
- Method 4 - *"Determination of Moisture Content in Stack Gases"*

Stack gas velocity traverses were conducted in accordance with the procedures outlined in Method 1 and Method 2. S-type pitot tubes with thermocouple assemblies, calibrated in accordance with Method 2, Section 4.1.1, were used to measure exhaust gas velocity pressures (using a manometer) and temperatures during testing. The s-type pitot tube dimensions outlined in Sections 2-6 through 2-8 were within specified limits, therefore, a baseline pitot tube coefficient of 0.84 (dimensionless) was assigned.

Cyclonic flow checks were performed at the sampling location. The existence of cyclonic flow is determined by measuring the flow angle at each sample point. The flow angle is the angle between the direction of flow and the axis of the stack. If the average of the absolute values of the flow angles is greater than 20 degrees, cyclonic flow exists. The null angle was determined to be less than 10 degrees at each sampling point.

Exhaust gas moisture content was evaluated using Method 4. Exhaust gas was extracted as part of the moisture sampling and passed through (i) two impingers, each with 100 ml deionized water, (ii) an empty impinger, and (iii) an impinger filled with silica gel. Exhaust gas moisture content was then determined gravimetrically.

Sampling and Analysis Procedures

The emissions test program will utilize the following test methods codified at Title 40, Part 60, Appendix A of the Code of Federal Regulations (40 CFR 60, Appendix A):



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Measurement of exhaust gas velocity, molecular weight, and moisture content was conducted using the following reference test methods codified at Title 40, Part 60, Appendix A of the Code of Federal Regulations (40 CFR 60, Appendix A):

- Method 1 - *"Location of the Sampling Site and Sampling Points"*
- Method 2 - *"Determination of Stack Gas Velocity and Volumetric Flowrate"*
- Method 4 - *"Determination of Moisture Content in Stack Gases"*

Stack gas velocity traverses were conducted in accordance with the procedures outlined in Method 1 and Method 2. S-type pitot tubes with thermocouple assemblies, calibrated in accordance with Method 2, Section 4.1.1, were used to measure exhaust gas velocity pressures (using a manometer) and temperatures during testing. The s-type pitot tube dimensions outlined in Sections 2-6 through 2-8 were within specified limits, therefore, a baseline pitot tube coefficient of 0.84 (dimensionless) was assigned.

Cyclonic flow checks were performed at the sampling location. The existence of cyclonic flow is determined by measuring the flow angle at each sample point. The flow angle is the angle between the direction of flow and the axis of the stack. If the average of the absolute values of the flow angles is greater than 20 degrees, cyclonic flow exists. The null angle was determined to be less than 10 degrees at each sampling point.

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Sampling and Analysis Procedures

The emissions test program will utilize the following test methods codified at Title 40, Part 60, Appendix A of the Code of Federal Regulations (40 CFR 60, Appendix A):

- Method 1 - “Sample and Velocity Traverses for Stationary Sources”
- Method 2 - “Determination of Stack Gas Velocity and Volumetric Flowrate”
- Method 3A - “Determination of Molecular Weight of Dry Stack Gas”
- Method 4 - “Determination of Moisture Content in Stack Gases”
- Method 7E - “Determination of Nitrogen Oxides Emissions from Stationary Sources (Instrumental Analyzer Procedure)”
- Method 10 - “Determination of Carbon Monoxide Emissions from Stationary Sources (Instrumental Analyzer Procedure)”
- Method 25A - “Determination of Total Gaseous Organic Concentration Using A Flame Ionization Analyzer”

Each exhaust duct was traversed as required by 40 CFR 60, Subpart JJJJ.

4.b Recovery and Analytical Procedures

This test program did not include laboratory samples, consequently, sample recovery and analysis is not applicable to this test program.

4.c Sampling Ports

A diagram of the stack showing sampling ports in relation to upstream and downstream disturbances is included as Figure 4.

4.d Traverse Points

A diagram of the stack indicating traverse point locations and stack dimensions is included as Figure 4.

5. Test Results and Discussion

Sections 5.a through 5.k provide a summary of the test results.

5.a Results Tabulation

The overall results of the emissions test program are summarized by Table 3. Detailed results for the emissions test program are summarized by Tables 4-8.

Table 3
Overall Emission Summary
Test Date: May 17th and 18th, 2016 and July 19th, 2016

Source	Pollutant	Average Emission Rate	Emission Limit
Engine 1	VOC	0.0 g/hp-hr	1.0 g/hp-hr
	NOx	0.4 g/hp-hr	2.0 g/hp-hr
	CO	2.1 g/hp-hr	3.5 g/hp-hr
Engine 2	VOC	0.0 g/hp-hr	1.0 g/hp-hr
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	NOx	0.4 g/hp-hr	2.0 g/hp-hr
	CO	2.2 g/hp-hr	3.5 g/hp-hr

5.b Discussion of Results

The overall results of the emission test program are summarized by Table 3 (see Section 5.a). VOC emissions from each engine were below the limit of 1.0 g/hp-hr. NOx emissions from each engine were below the limit of 2.0 g/hp-hr. CO emissions from each engine were also below the limit of 3.5 g/hp-hr.

5.c Sampling Procedure Variations

There were no sampling variations used during the emission compliance test program.

5.d Process or Control Device Upsets

No upset conditions occurred during testing.

5.e Control Device Maintenance

There was no control equipment maintenance performed during the emissions test program.

5.f Re-Test

The emissions test program was not a re-test.



5.g Audit Sample Analyses

No audit samples were collected as part of the test program.

5.h Calibration Sheets

Relevant equipment calibration documents are provided in Appendix B.

5.i Sample Calculations

Sample calculations are provided in Appendix C.

5.j Field Data Sheets

Field documents relevant to the emissions test program are presented in Appendix A.

5.k Laboratory Data

There are no laboratory results for this test program. Raw CEM data is provided electronically in Appendix D.

Table 4
Engine 01 NOx, VOC, and CO Emission Rates
General Motors - Orion Assembly Plant
Lake Orion, MI
BTEC Project No. 16-4822.00
Sampling Date: 5/17/2016

kW Parameter	1600			Average
	Run 1	Run 2	Run 3	
Test Run Date	5/17/2016	5/17/2016	5/17/2016	
Test Run Time	9:50	11:19	12:41	
Outlet Flowrate (dscfm)	4,364	4,470	4,449	4,428
Outlet Flowrate (scfm)	4,965	5,085	5,061	5,037
bhp	2,242	2,242	2,242	2,242
Outlet Oxides of Nitrogen Concentration (ppmv)	57.4	58.2	57.7	57.8
Outlet NOx Concentration (ppmv, corrected as per USEPA 7E)	60.2	59.9	59.2	59.8
NOx Emission Rate (lb/hr)	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8
NOx Emission Rate (lb/hr) (corrected as per USEPA 7E)	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Outlet Carbon Monoxide Concentration (ppmv)	527.4	528.3	527.4	527.7
Outlet CO Concentration (ppmv, corrected as per USEPA 7E)	531.9	534.4	533.2	533.2
CO Emission Rate (lb/hr)	10.0	10.3	10.2	10.2
CO Emission Rate (lb/hr) (corrected as per USEPA 7E)	10.1	10.4	10.3	10.3
Oxygen Concentration (%)	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
Oxygen Concentration (%), drift corrected as per USEPA 7E)	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8
Carbon Dioxide Concentration (%)	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
Carbon Dioxide Concentration (%), drift corrected as per USEPA 7E)	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.5
Outlet VOC Concentration (ppmv as propane)	525.6	548.5	539.7	537.9
Outlet Methane Concentration (ppmv as methane)	1279.5	1332.3	1303.2	1305.0
Outlet VOC Concentration (ppmv, corrected as per USEPA 7E)	518.1	542.0	530.9	530.3
Outlet Methane Concentration (ppmv, corrected as per USEPA 7E)	1315.2	1392.4	1369.6	1359.1
Outlet VOC Concentration (-Methane)	3.3	4.7	7.8	5.3
Outlet VOC Concentration (-Methane, corrected as per USEPA 7E) *	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
VOC Emission Rate as Propane (lb/hr)	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
VOC Emission Rate as Propane(lb/hr) (corrected as per USEPA 7E)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NOX (g/bhp-hr)	0.38	0.39	0.38	0.38
CO (g/bhp-hr)	2.04	2.10	2.09	2.08
VOC (g/bhp-hr)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

NOx Correction			
Co	0.51	0.86	0.74
Cma	49.8	49.8	49.8
Cm	47.58	48.48	48.60

CO Correction			
Co	0.63	0.76	0.96
Cma	399	399	399
Cm	395.73	394.69	394.87

VOC Correction			
Co	1.84	1.54	1.06
Cma	995	995	995
Cm	1007.73	1005.57	1010.60

Methane Correction			
Co	1.45	1.42	0.95
Cma	995	995	995
Cm	968.37	952.48	946.97

Propane/Methane Response Factor:

2.45

*: Methane subtraction resulted in a negative value, which has been replaced with zero.

scfm = standard cubic feet per minute

dscfm = dry standard cubic feet per minute

ppmv = parts per million on a volume-to-volume basis

lb/hr = pounds per hour

MW = molecular weight (CO = 28.01, NOx = 46.01, C₃H₈ = 44.10)

24.14 = molar volume of air at standard conditions (70°F, 29.92" Hg)

35.31 = ft³ per m³

453600 = mg per lb

Equations

lb/hr = ppmv * MW/24.14 * 1/35.31 * 1/453,600 * scfm * 60 for VOC

lb/hr = ppmv * MW/24.14 * 1/35.31 * 1/453,600 * dscfm * 60

Table 5
 Engine 02 NOx, VOC, and CO Emission Rates
 General Motors - Orion Assembly Plant
 Lake Orion, MI
 BTEC Project No. 16-4822.00
 Sampling Date: 5/18/2016

kW Parameter	1600			Average
	Run 1	Run 2	Run 3	
Test Run Date	5/18/2016	5/18/2016	5/18/2016	
Test Run Time	7:40	9:00	10:18	
Outlet Flowrate (dscfm)	4,430	4,456	4,395	4,427
Outlet Flowrate (scfm)	4,939	4,967	4,900	4,935
bhp	2,242	2,242	2,242	2,242
Outlet Oxides of Nitrogen Concentration (ppmv)	60.3	61.7	61.8	61.3
Outlet NOx Concentration (ppmv, corrected as per USEPA 7E)	59.0	59.2	59.6	59.3
NOx Emission Rate (lb/hr)	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9
NOx Emission Rate (lb/hr) (corrected as per USEPA 7E)	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Outlet Carbon Monoxide Concentration (ppmv)	518.6	520.9	522.9	520.8
Outlet CO Concentration (ppmv, corrected as per USEPA 7E)	525.7	528.4	529.6	527.9
CO Emission Rate (lb/hr)	10.0	10.1	10.0	10.0
CO Emission Rate (lb/hr) (corrected as per USEPA 7E)	10.1	10.2	10.1	10.2
Oxygen Concentration (%)	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9
Oxygen Concentration (%), drift corrected as per USEPA 7E)	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.7
Carbon Dioxide Concentration (%)	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7
Carbon Dioxide Concentration (%), drift corrected as per USEPA 7E)	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5
Outlet VOC Concentration (ppmv as propane)	457.1	453.8	456.7	455.8
Outlet Methane Concentration (ppmv as methane)	1125.3	1160.9	1146.6	1144.3
Outlet VOC Concentration (ppmv, corrected as per USEPA 7E)	469.4	468.0	456.7	464.7
Outlet Methane Concentration (ppmv, corrected as per USEPA 7E)	1162.4	1195.9	1120.8	1159.7
Outlet VOC Concentration (-Methane) *	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Outlet VOC Concentration (-Methane, corrected as per USEPA 7E) *	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
VOC Emission Rate as Propane (lb/hr)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
VOC Emission Rate as Propane(lb/hr) (corrected as per USEPA 7E)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NOx (g/bhp-hr)	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38
CO (g/bhp-hr)	2.05	2.07	2.05	2.06
VOC (g/bhp-hr)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

NOx Correction			
Co	0.48	0.89	1.28
Cma	49.8	49.8	49.8
Cm	50.99	52.04	51.81

CO Correction			
Co	0.87	0.87	0.87
Cma	399	399	399
Cm	393.81	393.55	394.17

VOC Correction			
Co	-0.17	0.53	1.06
Cma	997	997	997
Cm	971.01	966.11	995.81

Methane Correction			
Co	-1.59	-0.19	0.96
Cma	995	995	995
Cm	962.99	965.81	1018.06

Propane/Methane Response Factor:

2.44

*: Methane subtraction resulted in a negative value, which has been replaced with zero.
 scfm = standard cubic feet per minute
 dscfm = dry standard cubic feet per minute
 ppmv = parts per million on a volume-to-volume basis
 lb/hr = pounds per hour
 MW = molecular weight (CO = 28.01, NOx = 46.01, C₃H₈ = 44.10)
 24.14 = molar volume of air at standard conditions (70°F, 29.92" Hg)
 35.31 = ft³ per m³
 453600 = mg per lb

Equations

lb/hr = ppmv * MW/24.14 * 1/35.31 * 1/453,600 * scfm * 60 for VOC
 lb/hr = ppmv * MW/24.14 * 1/35.31 * 1/453,600 * dscfm * 60

Table 6
 Engine 03 NOx, VOC, and CO Emission Rates
 General Motors - Orion Assembly Plant
 Lake Orion, MI
 BTEC Project No. 16-4822.00
 Sampling Date: 7/19/2016

Parameter	1600			Average
	Run 1	Run 2	Run 3	
Test Run Date	7/19/2016	7/19/2016	7/19/2016	
Test Run Time	9:12	11:16	12:49	
VOC Run 1 start time	10:01			
Outlet Flowrate (dscfm)	4,278	4,297	4,265	4,280
Outlet Flowrate (scfm)	4,859	4,880	4,844	4,861
bhp	2,242	2,242	2,242	2,242
Outlet Oxides of Nitrogen Concentration (ppmv)	79.6	75.6	75.3	76.8
Outlet NOx Concentration (ppmv, corrected as per USEPA 7E)	80.1	75.7	75.1	76.9
NOx Emission Rate (lb/hr)	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3
NOx Emission Rate (lb/hr) (corrected as per USEPA 7E)	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4
Outlet Carbon Monoxide Concentration (ppmv)	606.7	597.8	595.3	599.9
Outlet CO Concentration (ppmv, corrected as per USEPA 7E)	601.0	592.1	590.4	594.5
CO Emission Rate (lb/hr)	11.3	11.2	11.0	11.2
CO Emission Rate (lb/hr) (corrected as per USEPA 7E)	11.2	11.1	10.9	11.1
Oxygen Concentration (%)	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.6
Oxygen Concentration (%), drift corrected as per USEPA 7E)	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7
Carbon Dioxide Concentration (%)	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7
Carbon Dioxide Concentration (%), drift corrected as per USEPA 7E)	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9
Outlet VOC Concentration (ppmv as propane)	595.5	670.0	554.4	606.6
Outlet Methane Concentration (ppmv as methane)	982.5	1035.3	976.3	998.1
Outlet VOC Concentration (ppmv, corrected as per USEPA 7E)	594.2	671.5	553.7	606.5
Outlet Methane Concentration (ppmv, corrected as per USEPA 7E)	982.8	1032.7	967.8	994.5
Outlet VOC Concentration (-Methane) *	17.6	60.9	0.0	26.2
Outlet VOC Concentration (-Methane, corrected as per USEPA 7E) *	16.1	64.0	0.0	26.7
VOC Emission Rate as Propane (lb/hr)	0.6	2.0	0.0	0.9
VOC Emission Rate as Propane(lb/hr) (corrected as per USEPA 7E)	0.5	2.1	0.0	0.9
NOX (g/bhp-hr)	0.49	0.47	0.46	0.48
CO (g/bhp-hr)	2.26	2.24	2.21	2.24
VOC (g/bhp-hr)	0.11	0.43	0.00	0.18

NOx Correction			
Co	0.08	1.18	2.14
Cma	50	50	50
Cm	49.74	50.31	50.86

CO Correction			
Co	0.48	0.97	0.63
Cma	400	400	400
Cm	403.95	404.19	403.48

VOC Correction			
Co	8.85	13.51	10.41
Cma	500	500	500
Cm	502.48	502.28	501.69

Methane Correction			
Co	0.12	0.93	0.61
Cma	1500	1500	1500
Cm	1499.46	1503.32	1512.85

Propane/Methane Response Factor:

1.7

*: Methane subtraction resulted in a negative value, which has been replaced with zero.
 scfm = standard cubic feet per minute
 dscfm = dry standard cubic feet per minute
 ppmv = parts per million on a volume-to-volume basis
 lb/hr = pounds per hour
 MW = molecular weight (CO = 28.01, NOx = 46.01, C₃H₈ = 44.10)
 24.14 = molar volume of air at standard conditions (70°F, 29.92" Hg)
 35.31 = ft³ per m³
 453600 = mg per lb

Equations

lb/hr = ppmv * MW/24.14 * 1/35.31 * 1/453,600 * scfm * 60 for VOC
 lb/hr = ppmv * MW/24.14 * 1/35.31 * 1/453,600 * dscfm * 60

Table 7
Engine 04 NOx, VOC, and CO Emission Rates
General Motors - Orion Assembly Plant
Lake Orion, MI
BTEC Project No. 16-4822.00
Sampling Date: 7/19/2016

kW Parameter	1600			Average
	Run 1	Run 2	Run 3	
Test Run Date	7/19/2016	7/19/2016	7/19/2016	
Test Run Time	14:21	15:52	17:23	
Outlet Flowrate (dscfm)	4,733	4,616	4,640	4,663
Outlet Flowrate (scfm)	5,390	5,256	5,284	5,310
bhp	2,242	2,242	2,242	2,242
Outlet Oxides of Nitrogen Concentration (ppmv)	71.0	73.0	74.2	72.7
Outlet NOx Concentration (ppmv, corrected as per USEPA 7E)	71.7	74.0	75.4	73.7
NOx Emission Rate (lb/hr)	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4
NOx Emission Rate (lb/hr) (corrected as per USEPA 7E)	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5
Outlet Carbon Monoxide Concentration (ppmv)	519.6	599.9	601.2	573.6
Outlet CO Concentration (ppmv, corrected as per USEPA 7E)	515.7	595.3	596.5	569.1
CO Emission Rate (lb/hr)	10.7	12.0	12.1	11.6
CO Emission Rate (lb/hr) (corrected as per USEPA 7E)	10.6	11.9	12.0	11.5
Oxygen Concentration (%)	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8
Oxygen Concentration (%), drift corrected as per USEPA 7E)	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8
Carbon Dioxide Concentration (%)	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.6
Carbon Dioxide Concentration (%), drift corrected as per USEPA 7E)	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8
Outlet VOC Concentration (ppmv as propane)	551.7	639.9	655.8	615.8
Outlet Methane Concentration (ppmv as methane)	981.1	1102.2	1146.9	1076.7
Outlet VOC Concentration (ppmv, corrected as per USEPA 7E)	553.5	645.9	660.9	620.1
Outlet Methane Concentration (ppmv, corrected as per USEPA 7E)	968.3	1092.6	1134.1	1065.0
Outlet VOC Concentration (-Methane) *	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Outlet VOC Concentration (-Methane, corrected as per USEPA 7E) *	0.0	3.2	0.0	1.1
VOC Emission Rate as Propane (lb/hr)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
VOC Emission Rate as Propane(lb/hr) (corrected as per USEPA 7E)	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
NOX (g/bhp-hr)	0.49	0.49	0.51	0.50
CO (g/bhp-hr)	2.15	2.42	2.43	2.33
VOC (g/bhp-hr)	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01

NOx Correction			
Co	1.69	1.42	1.19
Cma	50	50	50
Cm	50.02	49.80	49.54

CO Correction			
Co	0.15	0.15	-0.02
Cma	400	400	400
Cm	403.12	403.15	403.15

VOC Correction			
Co	9.64	9.78	9.29
Cma	500	500	500
Cm	499.29	497.53	498.34

Methane Correction			
Co	-0.59	-0.80	-1.96
Cma	1500	1500	1500
Cm	1520.25	1513.43	1517.56

Propane/Methane Response Factor:

1.7

*: Methane subtraction resulted in a negative value, which has been replaced with zero.
scfm = standard cubic feet per minute
dscfm = dry standard cubic feet per minute
ppmv = parts per million on a volume-to-volume basis
lb/hr = pounds per hour
MW = molecular weight (CO = 28.01, NOx = 46.01, C₃H₈ = 44.10)
24.14 = molar volume of air at standard conditions (70°F, 29.92" Hg)
35.31 = ft³ per m³
453600 = mg per lb

Equations

lb/hr = ppmv * MW/24.14 * 1/35.31 * 1/453,600 * scfm * 60 for VOC
lb/hr = ppmv * MW/24.14 * 1/35.31 * 1/453,600 * dscfm * 60

Table 8
Engine 05 NOx, VOC, and CO Emission Rates
General Motors - Orion Assembly Plant
Lake Orion, MI
BTEC Project No. 16-4822.00
Sampling Date: 5/18/2016

kW Parameter	1600			Average
	Run 1	Run 2	Run 3	
Test Run Date	5/18/2016	5/18/2016	5/18/2016	
Test Run Time	11:38	12:57	14:16	
Outlet Flowrate (dscfm)	4,502	4,624	4,498	4,541
Outlet Flowrate (scfm)	5,087	5,224	5,083	5,131
bhp	2,242	2,242	2,242	2,242
Outlet Oxides of Nitrogen Concentration (ppmv)	65.7	65.2	65.5	65.4
Outlet NOx Concentration (ppmv, corrected as per USEPA 7E)	63.4	62.5	63.3	63.0
NOx Emission Rate (lb/hr)	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1
NOx Emission Rate (lb/hr) (corrected as per USEPA 7E)	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0
Outlet Carbon Monoxide Concentration (ppmv)	548.1	549.1	550.1	549.1
Outlet CO Concentration (ppmv, corrected as per USEPA 7E)	555.2	555.8	556.5	555.8
CO Emission Rate (lb/hr)	10.7	11.0	10.8	10.8
CO Emission Rate (lb/hr) (corrected as per USEPA 7E)	10.9	11.2	10.9	11.0
Oxygen Concentration (%)	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
Oxygen Concentration (%), drift corrected as per USEPA 7E)	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8
Carbon Dioxide Concentration (%)	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
Carbon Dioxide Concentration (%), drift corrected as per USEPA 7E)	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4
Outlet VOC Concentration (ppmv as propane)	510.1	512.9	509.1	510.7
Outlet Methane Concentration (ppmv as methane)	1277.0	1287.5	1275.4	1279.9
Outlet VOC Concentration (ppmv, corrected as per USEPA 7E)	508.8	511.7	507.6	509.4
Outlet Methane Concentration (ppmv, corrected as per USEPA 7E)	1237.9	1245.6	1231.3	1238.3
Outlet VOC Concentration (-Methane) *	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Outlet VOC Concentration (-Methane, corrected as per USEPA 7E)	1.5	1.2	2.9	1.9
VOC Emission Rate as Propane (lb/hr)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
VOC Emission Rate as Propane(lb/hr) (corrected as per USEPA 7E)	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
NOX (g/bhp-hr)	0.41	0.42	0.41	0.41
CO (g/bhp-hr)	2.20	2.26	2.20	2.22
VOC (g/bhp-hr)	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01

Propane/Methane Response Factor:

2.44

*: Methane subtraction resulted in a negative value, which has been replaced with zero.

scfm = standard cubic feet per minute

dscfm = dry standard cubic feet per minute

ppmv = parts per million on a volume-to-volume basis

lb/hr = pounds per hour

MW = molecular weight (CO = 28.01, NOx = 46.01, C₃H₈ = 44.10)

24.44 = molar volume of air at standard conditions (70°F, 29.92" Hg)

35.31 = ft³ per m³

453600 = mg per lb

Equations

lb/hr = ppmv * MW/24.44 * 1/35.31 * 1/453,600 * scfm * 60 for VOC

lb/hr = ppmv * MW/24.44 * 1/35.31 * 1/453,600 * dscfm * 60

NOx Correction			
Co	1.29	1.07	1.08
Cma	49.8	49.8	49.8
Cm	51.89	52.15	51.77

CO Correction			
Co	0.83	0.99	0.90
Cma	399	399	399
Cm	394.17	394.41	394.66

VOC Correction			
Co	1.18	1.35	1.32
Cma	997	997	997
Cm	998.39	998.10	998.77

Methane Correction			
Co	1.51	1.92	1.95
Cma	995	995	995
Cm	1026.69	1028.82	1030.95

Figures

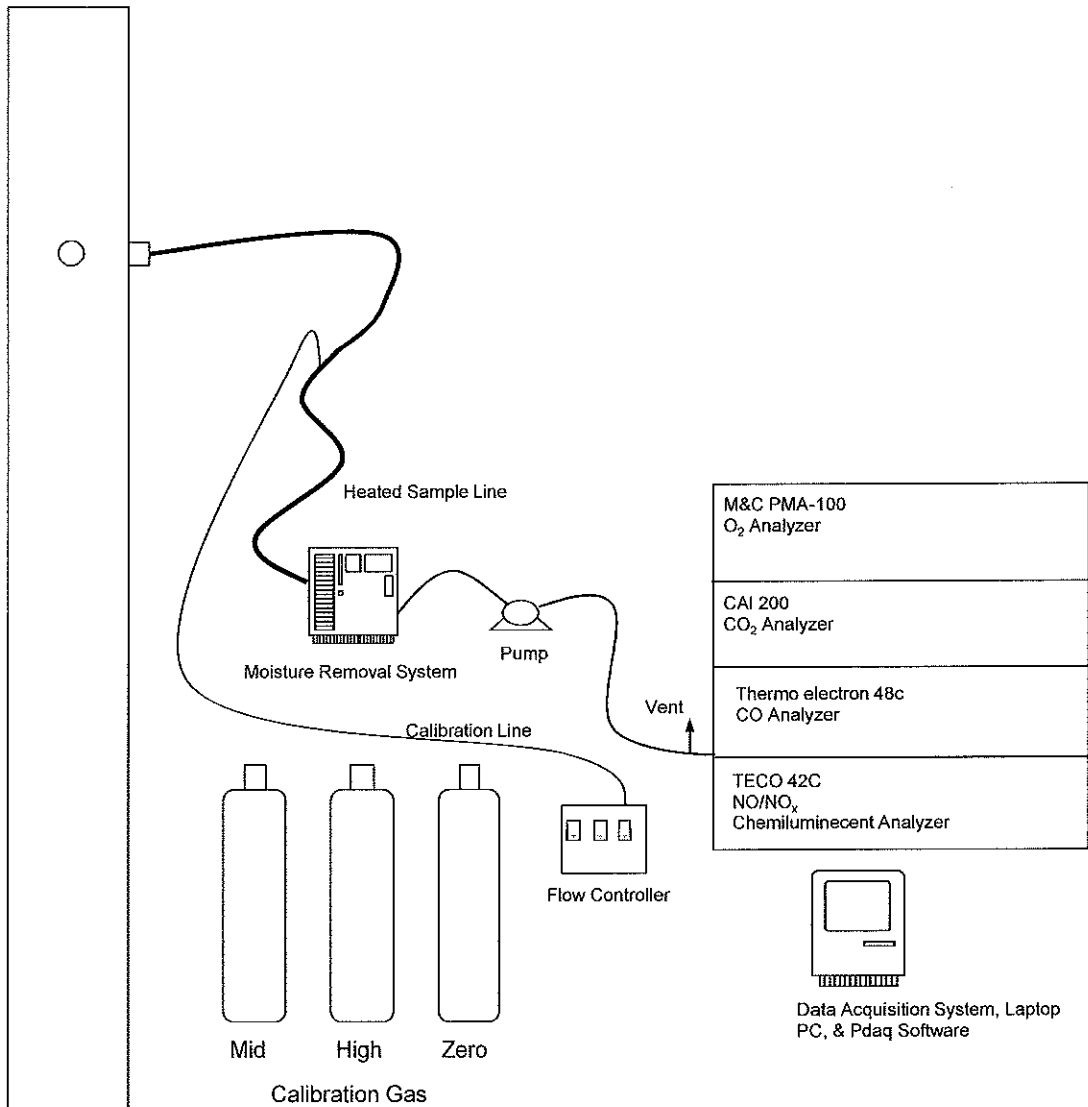


Figure 1

Site:
USEPA Method 3A, 7E, and 10
General Motors LLC
Lake Orion, Michigan

Sampling Dates:
May 17-18, 2016
July 19, 2016

BT Environmental Consulting Inc.
4949 Fernlee Avenue
Royal Oak, MI 48073

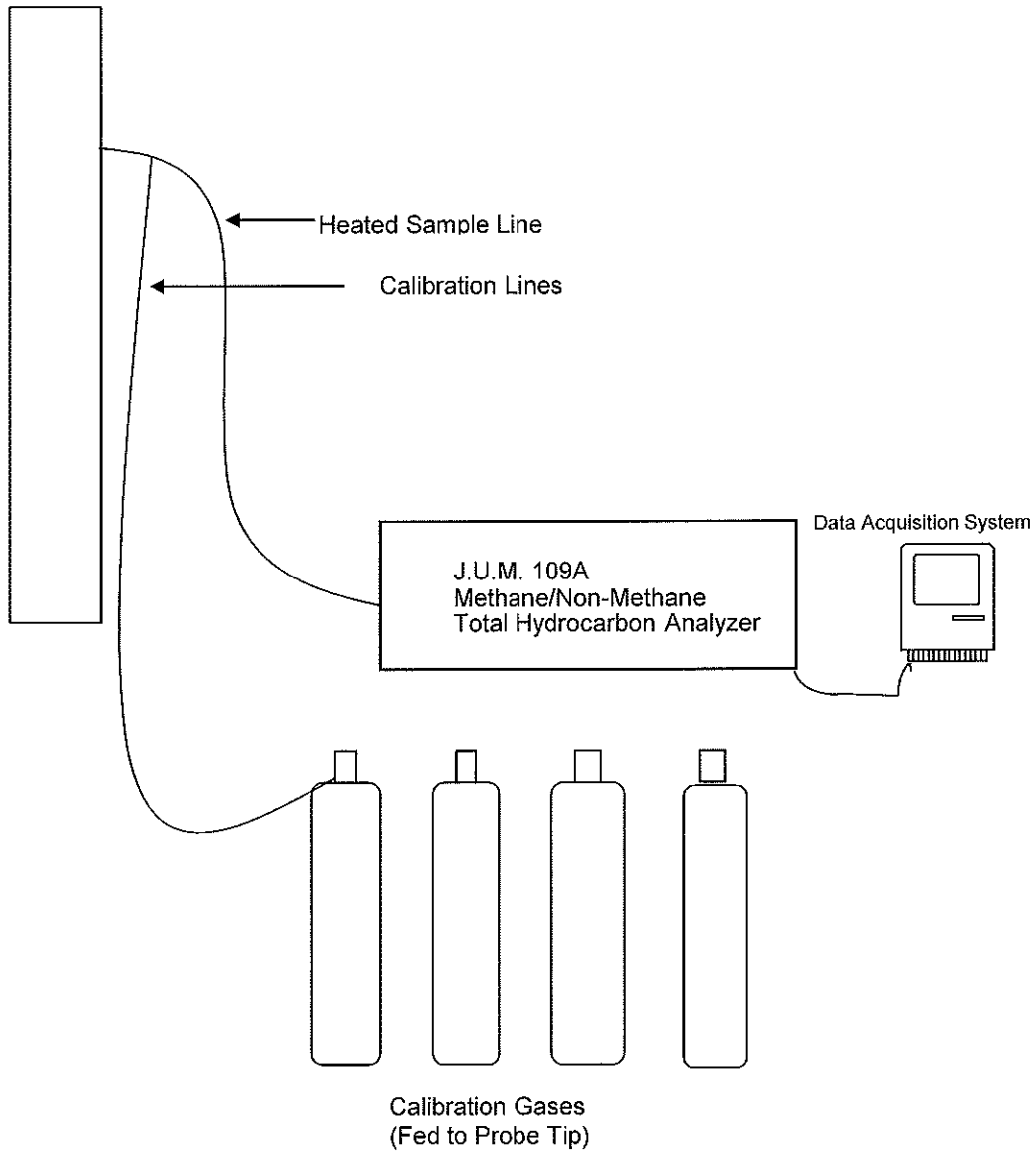


Figure 2

Site:
USEPA Method 25A
General Motors LLC
Lake Orion, Michigan

Sampling Dates:
May 17-18, 2016
July 19, 2016

BT Environmental Consulting, Inc.
4949 Fernlee Avenue
Royal Oak, Michigan 48073

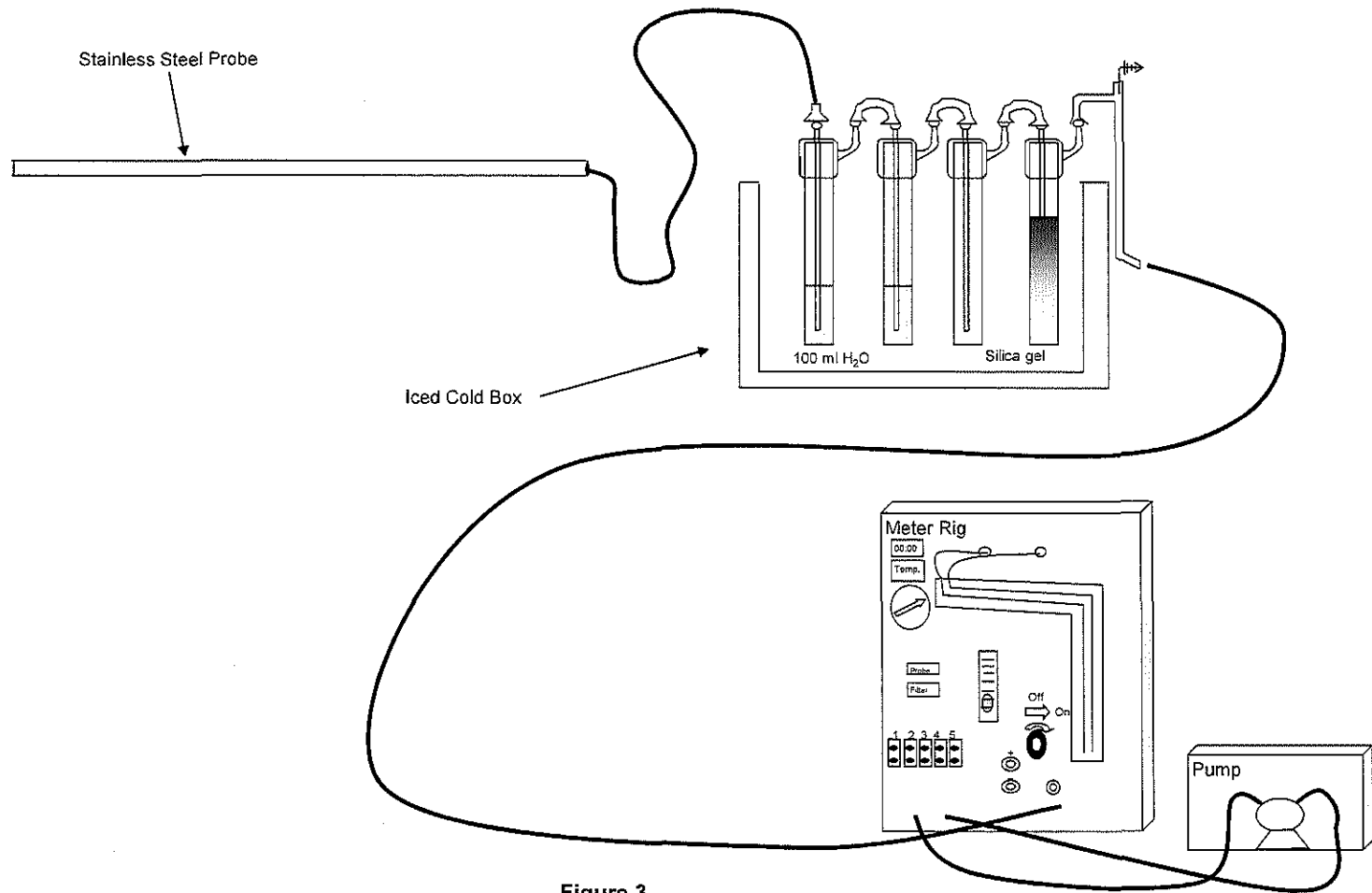


Figure 3

Site:
USEPA Method 4
General Motors LLC
Lake Orion, Michigan

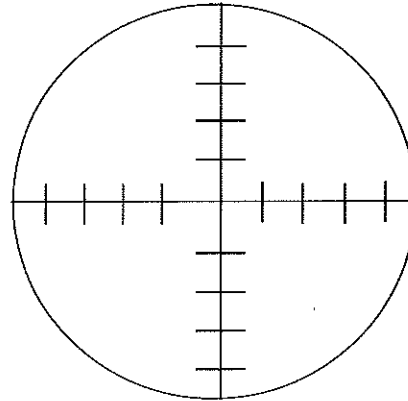
Sampling Dates:
May 17-18, 2016
July 19, 2016

BT Environmental Consulting, Inc.
4949 Fernlee Avenue
Royal Oak, Michigan 48073



diameter = 15.5"

Points	Distance "
1	0.5
2	1.6
3	2.9
4	4.8
5	10.2
6	12.1
7	13.4
8	14.5



Not to Scale

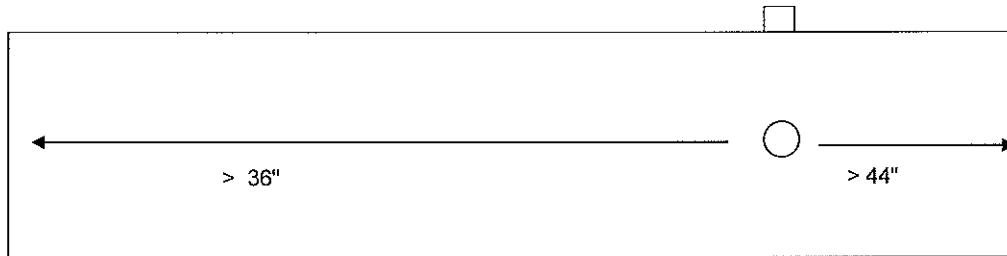


Figure No. 4

Site:
Engines 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5
GM Orion
Lake Orion, Michigan

Sampling Date:
May 17-18, 2016
July 19, 2016

BT Environmental Consulting,
Inc.
4949 Fernlee
Royal Oak, Michigan