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VOC, CO, and NOx, Emissions Test Report

Prepared for:

North American Natural Resources, Inc.

Buchanan, Michigan

Southeast Berrien Generation 1520 Mayflower Road Buchanan, Michigan 49107

> Project No. 14-4571.00 September 26, 2014

BT Environmental Consulting, Inc. 4949 Fernlee Avenue Royal Oak, Michigan 48073 (248) 548-8070



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

BT Environmental Consulting, Inc. (BTEC) was retained by North American Natural Resources (NANR) to evaluate oxides of nitrogen (NOx), carbon monoxide (CO), and volatile organic compounds (VOC) emission rates from three reciprocating engines located at the North American Natural Resources (NANR) Southeast Berrien Generating Station in Buchanan, Michigan. Field sampling for this emission test program was conducted on August 11 and 12, 2014. The purpose of this report is to document the results of the emissions compliance test program.

Testing consisted of triplicate 60-minute test runs on three engines at the facility. The emissions test program was required Michigan Renewable Operating Permit No. MI-ROP-N5432-2011. The results of the emission test program are summarized by Table E-I.

Table E-I North American Natural Resources – Southeast Berrien Facility Landfill Gas-Fired Reciprocating Engines 1, 2, and 3 Compliance Test Program Results Summary

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Source	Pollutant	Test Result	Emission Limitation		
	NOx	0.38 g/bhp-hr	0.62 g/bhp-hr		
Reciprocating Engine 1	CO	2.13 g/bhp-hr	2.8 g/bhp-hr		
Eligine I	VOC	0.18 g/bhp-hr	1.0 g/bhp-hr		
	NOx	0.45 g/bhp-hr	0.62 g/bhp-hr		
Engine 2	CO	2.16 g/bhp-hr	2.8 g/bhp-hr		
	VOC	0.0 g/bhp-hr *	1.0 g/bhp-hr		
Reciprocating Engine 3	NOx	0.56 g/bhp-hr	0.62 g/bhp-hr		
	CO	2.76 g/bhp-hr	2.8 g/bhp-hr		
	VOC	0.0 g/bhp-hr *	1.0 g/bhp-hr		

* All VOC emissions were determined to be Methane (CH₄)

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BTEC Project No. 14-4571.00 September 26, 2014



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1. Introduction

BT Environmental Consulting, Inc. (BTEC) was retained by North American Natural Resources (NANR) to evaluate oxides of nitrogen (NOx), carbon monoxide (CO), and volatile organic compounds (VOC) emission rates from three reciprocating engines located at the North American Natural Resources (NANR) Southeast Berrien Generating Station in Buchanan, Michigan. Field sampling for this emission test program was conducted on August 11 and 12, 2014. The purpose of this report is to document the results of the emissions compliance test program.

The Air Quality Division (AQD) of Michigan's Department of Natural Resources and Environment has published a guidance document entitled "Format for Submittal of Source Emission Test Plans and Reports" (December 2013, see Appendix A). The following is a summary of the emissions test program and results in the format outlined by the AQD document.

1.a Identification, Location, and Dates of Test

Field sampling for this emission test program was conducted on August 11 and 12, 2014 at the North American Natural Resources Southeast Berrien Landfill facility in Buchanan, Michigan. The purpose of this report is to document the results of the emissions determined during compliance test program.

The emission test program included the evaluation of oxides of nitrogen (NOx), carbon monoxide (CO), and non-methane volatile organic compounds (VOC) emissions from three landfill gas-fired reciprocating engines.

1.b Purpose of Testing

Michigan Renewable Operating Permit (ROP) No. MI-ROP-N5432-2011 includes the emission limitations listed in Table 1. The purpose of the testing was to quantify NOx, CO, and VOC emission rates in terms of g/bhp-hr. These emission rates will be utilized to demonstrate compliance with ROP No. MI-ROP-N5432-2011 as well as the requirements of Title 40, Part 60, Subpart JJJJ of the Code of Federal Regulations (40 CFR 60, Subpart JJJJ).

1.c Source Description

The Southeast Berrien facility includes three (*Caterpillar 3520*) landfill gas-fired, sparkignition, lean-burn reciprocating engines. Each reciprocating engine produces approximately 2,000 kilowatts (kW) at 2250 bhp. Normal operation of the engine includes operation at constant speed near 100% load conditions.



1.d Test Program Contact

The contact for the source and test plan is:

Mr. Richard Spranger Environmental Manager North American Natural Resources 4516 Rathburn Rd. Birch Run, Michigan 48415 (517) 719-1322

1.e Testing Personnel

Names and affiliations for personnel who were present during the testing program are summarized by Table 2.

2. Summary of Results

Sections 2.a through 2.d summarize the results of the emissions compliance test program.

2.a Operating Data

Inlet gas flowrate, exhaust temperature, methane content, and generator power load (kW) were monitored during the testing.

2.b Applicable Permit

The applicable permit for this emissions test program is MI-ROP-N5432-2011.

2.c Results

The overall results of the emissions compliance test program are summarized by Table 3.

2.d Emission Regulation Comparison

Emission limitations for NANR are summarized by Table 1.

3. Source Description

Sections 3.a through 3.e provide a detailed description of the process.



3.a Process Description

Landfill gas is compressed, filtered, and chilled to 50 degrees Fahrenheit. Gas enters the main header where flowrate, temperature, and methane content and measured. The engines burn the landfill gas to produce electricity. As methane content fluctuates throughout the day, the engines gas jets are adjusted to minimize emissions.

3.b Raw and Finished Materials

The raw material supplied to the engine includes landfill gas. The finished material is electricity.

3.c Process Capacity

The Engines produce approximately 1,600 kW at an inlet pressure of 225 kPa. If the landfill gas methane content changes, the inlet pressure changes and the operators adjust the engine's fuel ratio to bring up boost (kPa) to maintain an average of 9% oxygen in the engine exhaust. Each engine is rated at 2,250 bhp.

3.d Process Instrumentation

Engines performance is determined by methane input and kW output.

4. Sampling and Analytical Procedures

Sections 4.a through 4.d provide a summary of the sampling and analytical procedures used to verify emission rates from the engines.

4.a Sampling Train and Field Procedures

Sampling and analysis procedures utilized the following test methods codified at Title 40, Part 60, Appendix A of the Code of Federal Regulations (40 CFR 60, Appendix A):

•	Method 1 -	"Sample and Velocity Traverses for Stationary Sources"
•	Method 2 -	"Determination of Stack Gas Velocity and Volumetric Flowrate"
•	Method 3A -	"Determination of Molecular Weight of Dry Stack Gas"
•	Method 4 -	"Determination of Moisture Content in Stack Gases"
•	Method 7E -	"Determination of Nitrogen Oxide Emissions from Stationary Sources"
•	Method 10 -	"Determination of Carbon Monoxide Emissions from Stationary Sources"



Method 25A - "Determination of total gaseous organic concentration using a flame ionization analyzer"

The NO_x content of the exhaust gas was measured using a TECO 42hi NO_x gas analyzer and the O₂, CO, & CO₂ content was measured using M&C and Teledyne analyzers. A sample of the gas stream was drawn through an insulated stainless-steel probe with an inline glass fiber filter to remove any particulate, a heated Teflon[®] sample line, and through a Universal Analyzers 3080PV electronic sample conditioner to remove the moisture from the sample before it entered the analyzer. Data was recorded at 10-second intervals on a PC equipped with data acquisition software.

A USEPA Method 7E NO2 to NO conversion efficiency test was performed on August 11, 2014. The results are presented in Appendix C.

The VOC content of the exhaust was measured using a J.U.M. Model 109A analyzer. A sample of the gas stream was drawn through an insulated stainless-steel probe with an inline glass fiber filter to remove any particulate and a heated Teflon[®] sample line to prevent the condensation of any moisture from the sample before it enters the analyzer. Data was recorded at 4-second intervals on a PC equipped with data acquisition software.

For analyzer calibrations, calibration gases were mixed to desired concentrations using an Environics Series 4040 Computerized Gas Dilution System. The Series 4040 consisting of a single chassis with four mass flow controllers. The mass flow controllers are factory-calibrated using a primary flow standard traceable to the United States' National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST). Each flow controller utilizes an 11 point calibration table with linear interpolation, to increase accuracy and reduce flow controller nonlinearity. Schematic drawings of the flow traverse points, continuous emission systems, and the moisture sampling train are provided as Figures 1 through 4.

USEPA Method 205 Verification of Gas Dilution Systems for Field Instrument Calibrations was performed. The results of this verification can be found in Appendix C.

4.b Recovery and Analytical Procedures

Recovery and analytical procedures were described in Section 4.a.

4.c Sampling Ports

Sampling port locations met the minimum criteria of Method 1.

5. Test Results and Discussion

Sections 5.a through 5.k provide a summary of the test results.



5.a Results Tabulation

The results of the emissions test program are summarized by Table 3. Detailed data for each test run can be found in Tables 4, 5, and 6.

5.b Discussion of Results

Emission limitations for the Michigan ROP No. MI-ROP-N5432-2011 are summarized by Table 1. The results of the emissions test program are summarized by Table 3.

5.c Sampling Procedure Variations

No sampling procedure variations were employed during this emissions test program.

5.d Process or Control Device Upsets

No process upset condition occurred during the emissions test program.

5.e Control Device Maintenance

No control device maintenance was performed.

5.f Audit Sample Analyses

No audit samples were collected as part of the test program.

5.g Calibration Sheets

All relevant equipment calibration documents are provided in Appendix C.

5.h Sample Calculations

Sample calculations are provided in Appendix D.

5.i Field Data Sheets

Field documents relevant to the emissions test program are presented in Appendix B.

5.j Laboratory Data

There are no laboratory results for this test program. Analyzer raw data files are provided in Appendix E.

ROP No. MI-ROP-N5432-2011 Emission Limitations				
Pollutant	Emission Limitation	Emission Limitation Units		
NOx	0.62	g/bhp-hr		
CO	2.8	g/bhp-hr		
VOC	1.0	g/bhp-hr		

 Table 1

 ROP No. MI-ROP-N5432-2011 Emission Limitations

•

	1 est Personnei	
Name and Title	Affiliation	Telephone
Mr. Richard Spranger Environmental Manager	North American Natural Resources - Zeeland, Michigan	(269) 362-5546
Mr. Todd Wessel Senior Project Manager	BTEC 4949 Fernlee Royal Oak, MI 48073	(616) 885-4013
Mr. Paul Draper Environmental Technician	BTEC 4949 Fernlee Royal Oak, MI 48073	(248) 548-8070
Mr. Paul Diven Environmental Technician	BTEC 4949 Fernlee Royal Oak, MI 48073	(248) 548-8070

Table 2 Test Personnel

Table 3 North American Natural Resources – Southeast Berrien Facility Landfill Gas-Fired Reciprocating Engines 1, 2, and 3 Compliance Test Program Results Summary

Comprance Test Frogram Results Summary				
Source	Pollutant	Test Result	Emission Limitation	
	NOx	0.38 g/bhp-hr	0.62 g/bhp-hr	
Reciprocating	СО	2.13 g/bhp-hr	2.8 g/bhp-hr	
Engine i	VOC	0.18 g/bhp-hr	1.0 g/bhp-hr	
	NOx	0.45 g/bhp-hr	0.62 g/bhp-hr	
Finding	CO	2.16 g/bhp-hr	2.8 g/bhp-hr	
Lingine 2	VOC	0.0 g/bhp-hr *	1.0 g/bhp-hr	
Reciprocating Engine 3	NOx	0.56 g/bhp-hr	0.62 g/bhp-hr	
	CO	2.76 g/bhp-hr	2.8 g/bhp-hr	
	VOC	0.0 g/bhp-hr *	1.0 g/bhp-hr	

* All VOC emissions were determined to be Methane (CH₄)

Table 4 Engine 1 NOx, VOC, and CO Emission Rates North American Natural Resources Niles, MI BTEC Project No. 14-4571.00 Sampling Date: 8/12/14

Parameter	Run 1	Run 2	Run 3	Average
Test Run Date	8/12/2014	8/12/2014	8/12/2014	
Test Run Time	13:12-14:12	14:44-15:44	16:06-17:06	
Outlet Flowrate (dscfm)	4,129	3,964	3,969	4,021
Outlet Flowrate (scfm)	4,522	4,557	4,562	4,547
bhp	2,244	2,244	2,244	
Outlet Oxides of Nitrogen Concentration (ppmy)	58.65	56.72	57.63	57.67
Outlet NOx Concentration (ppmv, corrected as per USEPA 7E)	58.10	56.11	57.48	57.23
NOx Emission Rate (lb/hr)	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9
NOx Emission Rate (lb/hr) (corrected as per USEPA 7E)	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9
Ontlet Carbon Monoxide Concentration (ppmy)	517.49	534.22	537.61	529.77
Outlet CO Concentration (ppmv, corrected as per LISEPA 7E)	575.66	530.00	536.06	533.90
CO Emission Rate (lb/hr)	10.2	10.6	10.7	10.5
CO Emission Rate (lb/hr) (corrected as per USEPA 7E)	10.3	10.7	10.6	10.6
Outlet VOC Concentration (name as programs)	654 75	460.11	486.01	533.67
Outlet Methane Concentration (normy as grathere)	1311.02	1198.42	1179.71	1776 38
Outlet VOC Concentration (normy, corrected as per USEPA 7E)	658.29	450.08	476.55	528 30
Outlet Methane Concentration (ppmv, corrected as per USEPA 7E)	1292.68	1165.14	1163.45	1207.09
Outlet VOC Concentration (ppmv as Pronane "Methane) *	69.5	0.0	0.0	23.2
Outlet Methane Concentration (ppmy as Propane "Methane, corrected as per USEPA 7E)	81.2	0.0	0.0	27.1
VOC Emission Rate as Propane (lb/hr)	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.7
VOC Emission Rate as Propane(lb/hr) (corrected as per USEPA 7E)	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.8
NOX (g/bhp-hr)	0.38	0.37	0.38	0.38
CO (g/bhp-hr)	2.09	2,16	2.15	2.13
VOC (g/bhp-hr)	0.51	0.00	0.00	0.17

VOC Correction			
Co	-15,65	-16.40	-16.20
Cma	600	600	600
Cm	595.39	618.84	616.11

Methane	Correction		
Co	-4.30	-4.67	-5.63
Cma	1500	1500	1500
Cm	1521.98	1531.31	1522.60

*: Methane subtraction resulted in a negative value, which has been replaced with zero.

response factor = 2.24

sefm = standard cubic feet per minute

dscfm = dry standard cubic feet per minute ppmy = parts per million on a volume-to-volume basis lb/hr = pounds per hour MW = molecular weight (CO = 28.01, NOx = 46.01, $C_3H_8 = 44.10$)

24.14 = molar volume of air at standard conditions (70°F, 29.92" Hg)

 $35.31 = ft^3 \text{ per m}^3$

453600 = mg per lb

g/bhp-hr = grams per brake horse power hour

Equations

lb/hr = ppmv * MW/24.14 * 1/35.31 * 1/453,600 * scfm * 60 jor VOC lb/hr = ppmv * MW/24.14 * 1/35.31 * 1/453,600 * dcfm * 60

Table 5 Engine 2 NOx, VOC, and CO Emission Rates North American Natural Resources Niles, MI BTEC Project No. 14-4571.00 Sampling Date: 8/12/14

Parameter	Run 1	Run 2	Run 3	Average
Tast Rup Date	8/17/2014	8/12/2014	8/12/2014	
Test Run Time	8-49-9-49	10:12=11:12	11.37 17.37	
	0.00 2.00	10.16 /1.12	11.0, 12.0,	
Outlet Flowrate (dscfm)	3,464	3,362	3,421	3,416
Outlet Flowrate (scfm)	3,832	3,882	3,951	3,888
bhp	2,233	2,233	2,233	
Outlet Oxides of Nitrogen Concentration (ppmv)	81.50	84,38	68.09	77.99
Outlet NOx Concentration (ppmv, corrected as per USEPA 7E)	84,45	85.27	68.39	79.37
NOx Emission Rate (lb/hr)	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.2
NOx Emission Rate (lb/hr) (corrected as per USEPA 7E)	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.2
Outlet Carbon Monoxide Concentration (onmy)	623.78	648.81	601.81	624.80
Outlet CO Concentration (ppmy, corrected as per USEPA 7E)	629.96	655.15	606.04	630.38
CO Emission Rate (lb/hr)	10,4	10.9	10.3	10.6
CO Emission Rate (lb/hr) (corrected as per USEPA 7E)	10.5	11.1	10.4	10.7
Outlet VOC Concentration (nnmy as propage)	490 76	507.22	450.49	482.82
Outlet Methane Concentration (ppmy as methane)	1268.25	1492.00	1126.50	1295.58
Outlet VOC Concentration (ppmv, corrected as per USEPA 7E)	505.69	518,12	472.15	498.65
Outlet Methane Concentration (ppmv, corrected as per USEPA 7E)	1253.04	1395,91	1060.66	1236.54
Outlet VOC Concentration (ppmv as Propane -Methane) *	0.0	0.0	0,0	0.0
Outlet Methane Concentration (ppmv as Propane -Methane, corrected as per USEPA 7E)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
VOC Emission Rate as Propane (lb/hr)	0,0	0.0	0.0	0.0
VOC Emission Rate as Propane(lb/hr) (corrected as per USEPA 7E)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NOX (g/bhp-hr)	0.47	0,48	0.39	0.45
CO (g/bhp-hr)	2.13	2.25	2.11	2.16
VOC (g/bhp-hr)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

VOC Correction			
Co	-15.81	-15.49	-15.09
Cma	600	600	600
Cm	585.24	589.83	576.57

Methane	Correction		
Co	-2.34	-0,68	-1.29
Cma	1500	1500	1500
Cm	1518.67	1603.30	1593.65

*: Methane subtraction resulted in a negative value, which has been replaced with zero.

response factor = 2,24

sefm = standard cubic feet per minute

dscfm = dry standard cubic feet per minute

ppmv = parts per million on a volume-to-volume basis

lb/hr == pounds per hour

MW = molecular weight (CO = 28.01, NO_N = 46.01, $C_3H_8 = 44.10$)

24.14 molar volume of air at standard conditions (70"F, 29.92" Hg)

35.31 = ft³ per m³ 453600 = mg per lb

g/bhp+hr = grams per brake horse power hour

Equations

lb/hr = ppmv * MW/24.14 * 1/35.31 * 1/453.600 * scfm * 60 for VOC lb/hr = ppmv * MW/24.14 * 1/35.31 * 1/453.600 * dcfm * 60

Table 6 Engine 3 NOx, VOC, and CO Emission Rates North American Natural Resources Niles, MI BTEC Project No. 14-4571.00 Sampling Date: 8/11/14

Parameter	Run 1	Run 2	Run 3	Average
Text Data	8/11/2014	8/11/2014	8/11/2014	
Test Run Date	14.02 15.02	0/11/2014	16:54 17:54	
rest Kun Thile	14.03-15:05	12.27=10.27	10.54-17;54	
Outlet Flowrate (dsefm)	4,035	3,809	4,048	3,964
Outlet Flowrate (scfm)	4,469	4,529	4,473	4,490
bhp	2,239	2,239	2,239	
Outlet Oxides of Nitrogen Concentration (ppmv)	88.6	81.0	87.3	85.7
Outlet NOx Concentration (ppmv, corrected as per USEPA 7E)	91.0	81.9	88.1	87.0
NOx Emission Rate (lb/hr)	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.7
NOx Emission Rate (lb/hr) (corrected as per USEPA 7E)	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.8
Outlet Carbon Monoxide Concentration (ppmv)	693.4	679.4	688.9	687.2
Outlet CO Concentration (ppmy, corrected as per USEPA 7E)	709.2	687.0	698.1	698.1
CO Emission Rate (lb/hr)	13.5	13.4	13.4	13.4
CO Emission Rate (lb/hr) (corrected as per USEPA 7E)	13.8	13.5	13.6	13.6
Outlet VOC Concentration (ppmy as propane)	417.0	344.7	363.5	375.0
Outlet Methane Concentration (ppmv as methane)	1106.2	935.6	1103.0	1048.2
Outlet VOC Concentration (ppmv, corrected as per USEPA 7E)	423.0	350.2	370.9	381.4
Outlet Methane Concentration (ppmv, corrected as per USEPA 7E)	1101.4	930.1	1079.5	1037.0
Outlet VOC Concentration (ppmv as Propane -Methane) *	0,0	0,0	0.0	0.0
Outlet Methane Concentration (ppmv as Propane -Methane, corrected as per USEPA 7E)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
VOC Emission Rate as Propane (lb/hr)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
VOC Emission Rate as Propane(lb/hr) (corrected as per USEPA 7E)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NOX (g/bhp-hr)	0,59	0.54	0.57	0.56
CO (g/bhp-hr)	2.79	2.74	2.75	2.76
VOC (g/bhp-hr)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

VOC Con	rection		
C -	10.50	14.95	17 55
Co Cma	-10.59	-14.85	-13,55
Cm	595.85	601,15	596.32

Methane	Correction		
Co	-2.07	-0.57	-0.88
Cma	1500	1500	1500
Cm	1507.22	1509,21	1532.89

*: Methane subtraction resulted in a negative value, which has been replaced with zero.

response factor = 2.23

sefm = standard cubic feet per minute

dscfm = dry standard cubic feet per minute

ppmy = parts per million on a volume-to-volume basis

lb/hr = pounds per hour

MW = molecular weight (CO = 28.01, NOx = 46.01, C_3H_8 = 44.10)

24.14 = molar volume of air at standard conditions (70°F, 29.92" Hg)

 $35.31 \approx ft^3 \text{ per m}^3$ 453600 = mg per lb

g/bhp-hr = grams per brake horse power hour

Equations

lb/hr = ppmv * MW/24.14 * 1/35.31 * 1/453.600 * sefm * 60 jor VOC lb/hr = ppmv * MW/24.14 * 1/35.31 * 1/453.600 * defm * 60

Figures

		Reading 1	Reading 2	Reading 3	Reading 4	Reading 5	Average	Average
		Engine	Engine	Engine	Engine	Engine	Engine	Engine
	Test	Power	Power	Power	Power	Power	Power	Power
Engine	Run	(kW)	(kW)	(kW)	(kW)	(kW)	(kW)	(hp)
1	1	1,608	1,608	1,608	1,608	1,608	1,608	2,156
1	2	1,608	1,608	1,608	1,608	1,608	1,608	2,156
1	3	1,608	1,608	1,608	1,608	1,608	1,608	2,156
2	1	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	2,146
2	2	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	2,146
2	3	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	2,146
3	[1,604					1,604	2,151
3	2	1,604	1,604	1,604	1,604	1,604	1,604	2,151
3	3	1,604	1,604	1,604	1,604	1,604	1,604	2,151





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