

**MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT, GREAT LAKES, AND ENERGY  
AIR QUALITY DIVISION**

August 23, 2023

**PERMIT TO INSTALL**  
101-23

**ISSUED TO**  
Cutting Edge Abrasives, LLC

**LOCATED AT**  
4445 Airwest Drive  
Kentwood, Michigan 49512

**IN THE COUNTY OF**  
Kent

**STATE REGISTRATION NUMBER**  
N6647

The Air Quality Division has approved this Permit to Install, pursuant to the delegation of authority from the Michigan Department of Environment, Great Lakes, and Energy. This permit is hereby issued in accordance with and subject to Section 5505(1) of Article II, Chapter I, Part 55, Air Pollution Control, of the Natural Resources and Environmental Protection Act, 1994 PA 451, as amended. Pursuant to Air Pollution Control Rule 336.1201(1), this permit constitutes the permittee's authority to install the identified emission unit(s) in accordance with all administrative rules of the Department and the attached conditions. Operation of the emission unit(s) identified in this Permit to Install is allowed pursuant to Rule 336.1201(6).

|  |            |
|--|------------|
| DATE OF RECEIPT OF ALL INFORMATION REQUIRED BY RULE 203:<br><b>July 19, 2023</b> |            |
| DATE PERMIT TO INSTALL APPROVED:<br><b>August 23, 2023</b>                       | SIGNATURE: |
| DATE PERMIT VOIDED:  | SIGNATURE: |
| DATE PERMIT REVOKED:   | SIGNATURE: |

**PERMIT TO INSTALL**

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## COMMON ACRONYMS

|                            |   |
|----------------------------|---|
| AQD                        | Air Quality Division  |
| BACT                       | Best Available Control Technology                           |
| CAA                        | Clean Air Act   |
| CAM                        | Compliance Assurance Monitoring                             |
| CEMS                       | Continuous Emission Monitoring System                       |
| CFR                        | Code of Federal Regulations                                 |
| COMS                       | Continuous Opacity Monitoring System                        |
| Department/department/EGLE | Michigan Department of Environment, Great Lakes, and Energy |
| EU                         | Emission Unit   |
| FG                         | Flexible Group  |
| GACS                       | Gallons of Applied Coating Solids                           |
| GC                         | General Condition   |
| GHGs                       | Greenhouse Gases  |
| HVLP                       | High Volume Low Pressure*                                   |
| ID                         | Identification  |
| IRSL                       | Initial Risk Screening Level                                |
| ITSL                       | Initial Threshold Screening Level                           |
| LAER                       | Lowest Achievable Emission Rate                             |
| MACT                       | Maximum Achievable Control Technology                       |
| MAERS                      | Michigan Air Emissions Reporting System                     |
| MAP                        | Malfunction Abatement Plan                                  |
| MSDS                       | Material Safety Data Sheet                                  |
| NA                         | Not Applicable  |
| NAAQS                      | National Ambient Air Quality Standards                      |
| NESHAP                     | National Emission Standard for Hazardous Air Pollutants     |
| NSPS                       | New Source Performance Standards                            |
| NSR                        | New Source Review   |
| PS                         | Performance Specification                                   |
| PSD                        | Prevention of Significant Deterioration                     |
| PTE                        | Permanent Total Enclosure                                   |
| PTI                        | Permit to Install   |
| RACT                       | Reasonable Available Control Technology                     |
| ROP                        | Renewable Operating Permit                                  |
| SC                         | Special Condition   |
| SCR                        | Selective Catalytic Reduction                               |
| SNCR                       | Selective Non-Catalytic Reduction                           |
| SRN                        | State Registration Number                                   |
| TBD                        | To Be Determined  |
| TEQ                        | Toxicity Equivalence Quotient                               |
| USEPA/EPA                  | United States Environmental Protection Agency               |
| VE                         | Visible Emissions   |

\*For HVLP applicators, the pressure measured at the gun air cap shall not exceed 10 psig.

### POLLUTANT / MEASUREMENT ABBREVIATIONS

|                   |  |
|-------------------|--|
| acfm              | Actual cubic feet per minute                                     |
| BTU               | British Thermal Unit   |
| °C                | Degrees Celsius  |
| CO                | Carbon Monoxide  |
| CO <sub>2</sub> e | Carbon Dioxide Equivalent  |
| dscf              | Dry standard cubic foot  |
| dscm              | Dry standard cubic meter   |
| °F                | Degrees Fahrenheit   |
| gr                | Grains   |
| HAP               | Hazardous Air Pollutant  |
| Hg                | Mercury  |
| hr                | Hour   |
| HP                | Horsepower   |
| H <sub>2</sub> S  | Hydrogen Sulfide   |
| kW                | Kilowatt   |
| lb                | Pound  |
| m                 | Meter  |
| mg                | Milligram  |
| mm                | Millimeter   |
| MM                | Million  |
| MW                | Megawatts  |
| NMOC              | Non-Methane Organic Compounds                                    |
| NO <sub>x</sub>   | Oxides of Nitrogen   |
| ng                | Nanogram   |
| PM                | Particulate Matter   |
| PM10              | Particulate Matter equal to or less than 10 microns in diameter  |
| PM2.5             | Particulate Matter equal to or less than 2.5 microns in diameter |
| pph               | Pounds per hour  |
| ppm               | Parts per million  |
| ppmv              | Parts per million by volume                                      |
| ppmw              | Parts per million by weight                                      |
| psia              | Pounds per square inch absolute                                  |
| psig              | Pounds per square inch gauge                                     |
| scf               | Standard cubic feet  |
| sec               | Seconds  |
| SO <sub>2</sub>   | Sulfur Dioxide   |
| TAC               | Toxic Air Contaminant  |
| Temp              | Temperature  |
| THC               | Total Hydrocarbons   |
| tpy               | Tons per year  |
| µg                | Microgram  |
| µm                | Micrometer or Micron   |
| VOC               | Volatile Organic Compounds                                       |
| yr                | Year   |

## GENERAL CONDITIONS

1. The process or process equipment covered by this permit shall not be reconstructed, relocated, or modified, unless a Permit to Install authorizing such action is issued by the Department, except to the extent such action is exempt from the Permit to Install requirements by any applicable rule. **(R 336.1201(1))**
2. If the installation, construction, reconstruction, relocation, or modification of the equipment for which this permit has been approved has not commenced within 18 months, or has been interrupted for 18 months, this permit shall become void unless otherwise authorized by the Department. Furthermore, the permittee or the designated authorized agent shall notify the Department via the Supervisor, Permit Section, Air Quality Division, Michigan Department of Environment, Great Lakes, and Energy, P.O. Box 30260, Lansing, Michigan 48909-7760, if it is decided not to pursue the installation, construction, reconstruction, relocation, or modification of the equipment allowed by this Permit to Install. **(R 336.1201(4))**
3. If this Permit to Install is issued for a process or process equipment located at a stationary source that is not subject to the Renewable Operating Permit program requirements pursuant to Rule 210 (R 336.1210), operation of the process or process equipment is allowed by this permit if the equipment performs in accordance with the terms and conditions of this Permit to Install. **(R 336.1201(6)(b))**
4. The Department may, after notice and opportunity for a hearing, revoke this Permit to Install if evidence indicates the process or process equipment is not performing in accordance with the terms and conditions of this permit or is violating the Department's rules or the Clean Air Act. **(R 336.1201(8), Section 5510 of Act 451, PA 1994)**
5. The terms and conditions of this Permit to Install shall apply to any person or legal entity that now or hereafter owns or operates the process or process equipment at the location authorized by this Permit to Install. If the new owner or operator submits a written request to the Department pursuant to Rule 219 and the Department approves the request, this permit will be amended to reflect the change of ownership or operational control. The request must include all of the information required by subrules (1)(a), (b), and (c) of Rule 219 and shall be sent to the District Supervisor, Air Quality Division, Michigan Department of Environment, Great Lakes, and Energy. **(R 336.1219)**
6. Operation of this equipment shall not result in the emission of an air contaminant which causes injurious effects to human health or safety, animal life, plant life of significant economic value, or property, or which causes unreasonable interference with the comfortable enjoyment of life and property. **(R 336.1901)**
7. The permittee shall provide notice of an abnormal condition, start-up, shutdown, or malfunction that results in emissions of a hazardous or toxic air pollutant which continue for more than one hour in excess of any applicable standard or limitation, or emissions of any air contaminant continuing for more than two hours in excess of an applicable standard or limitation, as required in Rule 912, to the Department. The notice shall be provided not later than two business days after start-up, shutdown, or discovery of the abnormal condition or malfunction. Written reports, if required, must be filed with the Department within 10 days after the start-up or shutdown occurred, within 10 days after the abnormal condition or malfunction has been corrected, or within 30 days of discovery of the abnormal condition or malfunction, whichever is first. The written reports shall include all of the information required in Rule 912(5). **(R 336.1912)**
8. Approval of this permit does not exempt the permittee from complying with any future applicable requirements which may be promulgated under Part 55 of 1994 PA 451, as amended or the Federal Clean Air Act.
9. Approval of this permit does not obviate the necessity of obtaining such permits or approvals from other units of government as required by law.
10. Operation of this equipment may be subject to other requirements of Part 55 of 1994 PA 451, as amended and the rules promulgated thereunder.

11. Except as provided in subrules (2) and (3) or unless the special conditions of the Permit to Install include an alternate opacity limit established pursuant to subrule (4) of Rule 301, the permittee shall not cause or permit to be discharged into the outer air from a process or process equipment a visible emission of density greater than the most stringent of the following. The grading of visible emissions shall be determined in accordance with Rule 303 (R 336.1303). **(R 336.1301)**
  - a) A six-minute average of 20 percent opacity, except for one six-minute average per hour of not more than 27 percent opacity.
  - b) A visible emission limit specified by an applicable federal new source performance standard.
  - c) A visible emission limit specified as a condition of this Permit to Install.
12. Collected air contaminants shall be removed as necessary to maintain the equipment at the required operating efficiency. The collection and disposal of air contaminants shall be performed in a manner so as to minimize the introduction of contaminants to the outer air. Transport of collected air contaminants in Priority I and II areas requires the use of material handling methods specified in Rule 370(2). **(R 336.1370)**
13. The Department may require the permittee to conduct acceptable performance tests, at the permittee's expense, in accordance with Rule 1001 and Rule 1003, under any of the conditions listed in Rule 1001. **(R 336.2001)**

**EMISSION UNIT SPECIAL CONDITIONS**

**EMISSION UNIT SUMMARY TABLE**

The descriptions provided below are for informational purposes and do not constitute enforceable conditions.

| <b>Emission Unit ID</b> | <b>Emission Unit Description<br/>(Including Process Equipment &amp; Control Device(s))</b>  | <b>Installation Date /<br/>Modification Date</b> | <b>Flexible Group ID</b> |
|-------------------------|---|--|--------------------------|
| EUMIXING                | Mixing operations where abrasives (silica, aluminum oxide, quartz and zircon sand) are combined and mixed with resin, a color pigment, and a catalyst. Batches are mixed in four (4) operating mix tanks.   | 8-23-2023  | FGPROCESS                |
| EUMOLDING               | Mold stations where the liquid mixture is poured over top of silicone molds assembled onto two table tops and manually spread with trowels. Prior to pouring the liquid mixture the molds are sprayed with a mold release agent. The liquid partially solidifies and is then removed from the molds and placed in an internally vented electric oven to cure. The solid geometric media is dumped into a hopper that will transport the formed pieces to a tumbler. | 8-23-2023  | FGPROCESS                |
| EUCLEANUP               | Miscellaneous cleanup activities using a low vapor pressure solvent.  | 8-23-2023  | FGPROCESS                |

Changes to the equipment described in this table are subject to the requirements of R 336.1201, except as allowed by R 336.1278 to R 336.1291.

### FLEXIBLE GROUP SPECIAL CONDITIONS

#### FLEXIBLE GROUP SUMMARY TABLE

The descriptions provided below are for informational purposes and do not constitute enforceable conditions.

| <b>Flexible Group ID</b> | <b>Flexible Group Description</b>   | <b>Associated Emission Unit IDs</b>  |
|--------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| FGPROCESS                | Production process consisting of mixing abrasives with resin, a color pigment, and a catalyst prior to pouring the liquid mixture into silicone molds. The media partially cures in the molds and then is placed in an internally vented electric oven to complete the curing process. The final product is a solid geometric shaped media for use in the metal finishing industry. | EUMIXING,<br>EUMOLDING,<br>EUCLEANUP |

**FGPROCESS  
 FLEXIBLE GROUP CONDITIONS**

**DESCRIPTION**

Production process consisting of mixing abrasives with resin, a color pigment, and a catalyst prior to pouring the liquid mixture into silicone molds. The media partially cures in the molds and then is placed in an internally vented electric oven to complete the curing process. The final product is a solid geometric shaped media for use in the metal finishing industry.

**Emission Unit:** EUMIXING, EUMOLDING, EUCLEANUP

**POLLUTION CONTROL EQUIPMENT**

NA

**I. EMISSION LIMIT(S)**

| Pollutant                     | Limit                | Time Period / Operating Scenario  | Equipment | Testing / Monitoring Method | Underlying Applicable Requirements |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|---|-----------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. VOC (including Styrene)    | 4.7 tpy              | 12-month rolling time period as determined at the end of each calendar month. | FGPROCESS | SC VI.4                     | R 336.1225<br>R 336.1702(a)        |
| 2. Styrene (CAS No. 100-42-5) | 1.9 tpy <sup>1</sup> | 12-month rolling time period as determined at the end of each calendar month  | FGPROCESS | SC VI.4                     | R 336.1225                         |

**II. MATERIAL LIMIT(S)**

| Material                      | Limit                     | Time Period / Operating Scenario | Equipment | Testing / Monitoring Method | Underlying Applicable Requirements |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. Styrene (CAS No. 100-42-5) | 42% by weight, as applied | Instantaneous                    | FGPROCESS | SC VI.2                     | R 336.1702(a)                      |

**III. PROCESS/OPERATIONAL RESTRICTION(S)**

1. The permittee shall capture all waste materials (uncured resins, catalysts, mold release and cleanup solvents) used in FGPROCESS. The permittee shall store these materials in closed containers and shall dispose of them in an acceptable manner in compliance with all applicable state rules and federal regulations. **(R 336.1224, R 336.1702(a))**
2. The permittee shall not produce more than 1,800,000 pounds of plastic abrasive media per 12-month rolling time period as determined at the end of each calendar month. **(R 336.1224, R 336.1225, R 336.1702(a))**
3. No later than 45 days after permit issuance, the permittee shall submit, implement, and maintain a nuisance minimization plan (NMP) for odors. The NMP shall include at a minimum, but not be limited to:
  - a) Procedures for maintaining and operating FGPROCESS in a manner that minimizes the release of odors to the outside air.
  - b) Procedures that shall be taken to address odor complaints.
  - c) A plan for corrective action to address any odor releases to the outside air.

If at any time the plan fails to address or inadequately addresses odor management, the permittee shall amend the plan within 30 days after such an event occurs. The permittee shall also amend the plan within 30 days if new equipment is installed or upon request from the District Supervisor. The permittee shall submit the plan and any amendments to the plan to the AQD District Supervisor for review and approval. If the AQD does not notify the permittee within 60 days of submittal, the plan or amended plan shall be considered approved. Until an amended plan is approved, the permittee shall implement corrective procedures or operational changes to minimize odors.<sup>1</sup> **(R 336.1901)**

4. The permittee shall operate the SVPROCESS stack fan during all times when abrasive media production is occurring and/or abrasive media is curing in the facility.<sup>1</sup> **(R 336.1901)**

#### **IV. DESIGN/EQUIPMENT PARAMETER(S)**

NA

#### **V. TESTING/SAMPLING**

Records shall be maintained on file for a period of five years. **(R 336.1201(3))**

1. Upon request of the AQD District Supervisor, the permittee shall verify the styrene and VOC emission factors of FGPROCESS, by testing at owner's expense, in accordance with Department requirements. The permittee shall use sampling and analysis methods approved by the AQD District Supervisor. If the emission factors reported from the AQD approved testing differ from the values listed in S.C. VI.4, then the tested values shall be used. **(R 336.1225, R 336.1702(a))**

#### **VI. MONITORING/RECORDKEEPING**

Records shall be maintained on file for a period of five years. **(R 336.1201(3))**

1. The permittee shall complete all required calculations in a format acceptable to the AQD District Supervisor by the last day of the calendar month, for the previous calendar month, unless otherwise specified in any monitoring/recordkeeping special condition. **(R 336.1225, R 336.1702(a))**
2. The permittee shall maintain a current listing from the manufacturer of the chemical composition of each material (i.e. resins, additives, catalysts, mold release materials, cleanup solvents, etc.), including the weight percent of each component. The data may consist of Safety Data Sheets, manufacturer's formulation data, or both as deemed acceptable by the AQD District Supervisor. The permittee shall keep all records on file and make them available to the Department upon request. **(R 336.1225, R 336.1702(a))**
3. The permittee shall keep, in a satisfactory manner, the total pounds of solid abrasive media produced per 12-month rolling time period as determined at the end of each calendar month. The permittee shall keep all records on file at the facility and make them available to the Department upon request. **(R 336.1224, R 336.1225, R 336.1702(a))**
4. The permittee shall keep the following information for each calendar month for FGPROCESS:
  - a) The identity and amount (in pounds) of each material (resins, additives, catalysts, mold release materials, cleanup solvents, etc.) used.
  - b) VOC content, in percent by weight, of each material (resins, additives, catalysts, mold release materials, cleanup solvents, etc.) as applied.
  - c) The styrene content, in percent by weight, of each resin used.
  - d) The appropriate emission factor for each material used.
    - i. Mass balance used for VOCs emissions associated with mold release and cleaning materials.
    - ii. An emission factor of 1% by weight of styrene monomer shall be used for the molding process or factor determined through testing as specified in SC V.1.
    - iii. An emission factor of 50% by weight of the catalyst emitted as VOCs shall be used for the catalyst.
    - iv. An emission factor of 0.0058% by weight of styrene monomer shall be used for the mixing process.
  - e) VOC (including styrene) mass emission calculations determining the monthly emission rate in tons per calendar month, and the annual emission rate in tons per 12-month rolling time period as determined at the end of each calendar month.

- f) Styrene mass emission calculations determining the monthly emission rate in tons per calendar month, and the annual emission rate in tons per 12-month rolling time period as determined at the end of each calendar month.

The permittee shall keep the records using mass balance, the listed emission factors, or an alternate method and format acceptable to the AQD District Supervisor. The permittee shall keep all records on file and make them available to the Department upon request. **(R 336.1225, R 336.1702(a))**

**VII. REPORTING**

NA

**VIII. STACK/VENT RESTRICTION(S)**

The exhaust gases from the stacks listed in the table below shall be discharged unobstructed vertically upwards to the ambient air unless otherwise noted:

| <b>Stack &amp; Vent ID</b> | <b>Maximum Exhaust Diameter/ Dimensions (inches)</b> | <b>Minimum Height Above Ground (feet)</b> | <b>Underlying Applicable Requirements</b> |
|----------------------------|--|---|---|
| 1. SVPROCESS               | 18   | 30  | R 336.1225,<br>40 CFR 52.21(c) & (d)      |

**IX. OTHER REQUIREMENT(S)**

- 1. The stack requirements listed in SC VIII.1 shall apply starting on August 31, 2023. **(R 336.1225, 40 CFR 52.21 (c) & (d))**

**Footnotes:**

<sup>1</sup> This condition is state only enforceable and was established pursuant to Rule 201(1)(b).

## FG FACILITY CONDITIONS

### DESCRIPTION

The following conditions apply source-wide to all process equipment including equipment covered by other permits, grand-fathered equipment, and exempt equipment.

### POLLUTION CONTROL EQUIPMENT

NA

#### I. EMISSION LIMIT(S)

| Pollutant                        | Limit                | Time Period/<br>Operating<br>Scenario  | Equipment   | Testing/<br>Monitoring<br>Method | Underlying<br>Applicable<br>Requirements |
|----------------------------------|----------------------|--|-------------|----------------------------------|--|
| 1. Styrene<br>(CAS No. 100-42-5) | 2.5 tpy <sup>1</sup> | 12-month rolling<br>time period as<br>determined at the<br>end of each<br>calendar month | FG FACILITY | SC VI.2                          | R 336.1225(2)                            |
| 2. Individual HAP                | 8.9 tpy              | 12-month rolling<br>time period as<br>determined at the<br>end of each<br>calendar month | FG FACILITY | SC VI.3                          | R 336.1205(3)                            |
| 3. Aggregate HAPs                | 22.4 tpy             | 12-month rolling<br>time period as<br>determined at the<br>end of each<br>calendar month | FG FACILITY | SC VI.3                          | R 336.1205(3)                            |

#### II. MATERIAL LIMIT(S)

NA

#### III. PROCESS/OPERATIONAL RESTRICTION(S)

NA

#### IV. DESIGN/EQUIPMENT PARAMETER(S)

NA

#### V. TESTING/SAMPLING

Records shall be maintained on file for a period of five years. (R 336.1201(3))

1. The permittee shall determine the HAP content of any material, as received and as applied, using manufacturer's formulation data. The data may consist of Safety Data Sheets, manufacturer's formulation data, or both as deemed acceptable by the AQD District Supervisor. Upon request of the AQD District Supervisor, the permittee shall verify the manufacturer's HAP formulation data using EPA Test Method 311. (R 336.1205(3))

**VI. MONITORING/RECORDKEEPING**

Records shall be maintained on file for a period of five years. **(R 336.1201(3))**

1. The permittee shall complete all required calculations in a format acceptable to the AQD District Supervisor by the last day of the calendar month, for the previous calendar month, unless otherwise specified in any monitoring/recordkeeping special condition. **(R 336.1225(2), R 336.1205(3))**
2. The permittee shall keep the following information on a calendar month basis for FGFACILITY:
  - a) Gallons or pounds of each styrene containing material used.
  - b) Where applicable, gallons or pounds of each styrene containing material reclaimed.
  - c) The styrene content, in pounds per gallon or percent by weight, of each styrene containing material used.
  - d) Styrene emission calculations determining the monthly emission rate in pounds per calendar month.
  - e) Styrene emission calculations determining the cumulative emission rate during the first 12-months and the annual emission rate thereafter, in tons per 12-month rolling time period as determined at the end of each calendar month. **(R 336.1225(2), R 336.1205(3))**
3. The permittee shall keep the following information on a calendar month basis for FGFACILITY:
  - a) Gallons or pounds of each HAP containing material used.
  - b) Where applicable, gallons or pounds of each HAP containing material reclaimed.
  - c) HAP content, in pounds per gallon or percent by weight, of each HAP containing material used.
  - d) Individual and aggregate HAP emission calculations determining the monthly emission rate of each in tons per calendar month.
  - e) Individual and aggregate HAP emission calculations determining the cumulative emission rate of each during the first 12-months and the annual emission rate of each thereafter, in tons per 12-month rolling time period as determined at the end of each calendar month. **(R 336.1205(3))**

**VII. REPORTING**

NA

**VIII. STACK/VENT RESTRICTION(S)**

NA

**IX. OTHER REQUIREMENT(S)**

NA

**Footnotes:**

<sup>1</sup> This condition is state only enforceable and was established pursuant to Rule 201(1)(b).