

**MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT, GREAT LAKES, AND ENERGY
AIR QUALITY DIVISION**

August 10, 2023

PERMIT TO INSTALL

99-23

ISSUED TO

Bio-Med, LLC

LOCATED AT

256 Executive Drive
Troy, Michigan 48083

IN THE COUNTY OF

Oakland

STATE REGISTRATION NUMBER

P1372

The Air Quality Division has approved this Permit to Install, pursuant to the delegation of authority from the Michigan Department of Environment, Great Lakes, and Energy. This permit is hereby issued in accordance with and subject to Section 5505(1) of Article II, Chapter I, Part 55, Air Pollution Control, of the Natural Resources and Environmental Protection Act, 1994 PA 451, as amended. Pursuant to Air Pollution Control Rule 336.1201(1), this permit constitutes the permittee's authority to install the identified emission unit(s) in accordance with all administrative rules of the Department and the attached conditions. Operation of the emission unit(s) identified in this Permit to Install is allowed pursuant to Rule 336.1201(6).

DATE OF RECEIPT OF ALL INFORMATION REQUIRED BY RULE 203: August 10, 2023	
DATE PERMIT TO INSTALL APPROVED: August 10, 2023	SIGNATURE:
DATE PERMIT VOIDED:	SIGNATURE:
DATE PERMIT REVOKED:	SIGNATURE:

PERMIT TO INSTALL

Table of Contents

COMMON ACRONYMS2
POLLUTANT / MEASUREMENT ABBREVIATIONS.....3
GENERAL CONDITIONS4
EMISSION UNIT SPECIAL CONDITIONS.....6
 EMISSION UNIT SUMMARY TABLE6
 EUAUTOCLAVE7

COMMON ACRONYMS

AQD	Air Quality Division
BACT	Best Available Control Technology
CAA	Clean Air Act
CAM	Compliance Assurance Monitoring
CEMS	Continuous Emission Monitoring System
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
COMS	Continuous Opacity Monitoring System
Department/department/EGLE	Michigan Department of Environment, Great Lakes, and Energy
EU	Emission Unit
FG	Flexible Group
GACS	Gallons of Applied Coating Solids
GC	General Condition
GHGs	Greenhouse Gases
HVLP	High Volume Low Pressure*
ID	Identification
IRSL	Initial Risk Screening Level
ITSL	Initial Threshold Screening Level
LAER	Lowest Achievable Emission Rate
MACT	Maximum Achievable Control Technology
MAERS	Michigan Air Emissions Reporting System
MAP	Malfunction Abatement Plan
MSDS	Material Safety Data Sheet
NA	Not Applicable
NAAQS	National Ambient Air Quality Standards
NESHAP	National Emission Standard for Hazardous Air Pollutants
NSPS	New Source Performance Standards
NSR	New Source Review
PS	Performance Specification
PSD	Prevention of Significant Deterioration
PTE	Permanent Total Enclosure
PTI	Permit to Install
RACT	Reasonable Available Control Technology
ROP	Renewable Operating Permit
SC	Special Condition
SCR	Selective Catalytic Reduction
SNCR	Selective Non-Catalytic Reduction
SRN	State Registration Number
TBD	To Be Determined
TEQ	Toxicity Equivalence Quotient
USEPA/EPA	United States Environmental Protection Agency
VE	Visible Emissions

*For HVLP applicators, the pressure measured at the gun air cap shall not exceed 10 psig.

POLLUTANT / MEASUREMENT ABBREVIATIONS

acfm	Actual cubic feet per minute
BTU	British Thermal Unit
°C	Degrees Celsius
CO	Carbon Monoxide
CO ₂ e	Carbon Dioxide Equivalent
dscf	Dry standard cubic foot
dscm	Dry standard cubic meter
°F	Degrees Fahrenheit
gr	Grains
HAP	Hazardous Air Pollutant
Hg	Mercury
hr	Hour
HP	Horsepower
H ₂ S	Hydrogen Sulfide
kW	Kilowatt
lb	Pound
m	Meter
mg	Milligram
mm	Millimeter
MM	Million
MW	Megawatts
NMOC	Non-Methane Organic Compounds
NO _x	Oxides of Nitrogen
ng	Nanogram
PM	Particulate Matter
PM10	Particulate Matter equal to or less than 10 microns in diameter
PM2.5	Particulate Matter equal to or less than 2.5 microns in diameter
pph	Pounds per hour
ppm	Parts per million
ppmv	Parts per million by volume
ppmw	Parts per million by weight
psia	Pounds per square inch absolute
psig	Pounds per square inch gauge
scf	Standard cubic feet
sec	Seconds
SO ₂	Sulfur Dioxide
TAC	Toxic Air Contaminant
Temp	Temperature
THC	Total Hydrocarbons
tpy	Tons per year
µg	Microgram
µm	Micrometer or Micron
VOC	Volatile Organic Compounds
yr	Year

GENERAL CONDITIONS

1. The process or process equipment covered by this permit shall not be reconstructed, relocated, or modified, unless a Permit to Install authorizing such action is issued by the Department, except to the extent such action is exempt from the Permit to Install requirements by any applicable rule. **(R 336.1201(1))**
2. If the installation, construction, reconstruction, relocation, or modification of the equipment for which this permit has been approved has not commenced within 18 months, or has been interrupted for 18 months, this permit shall become void unless otherwise authorized by the Department. Furthermore, the permittee or the designated authorized agent shall notify the Department via the Supervisor, Permit Section, Air Quality Division, Michigan Department of Environment, Great Lakes, and Energy, P.O. Box 30260, Lansing, Michigan 48909-7760, if it is decided not to pursue the installation, construction, reconstruction, relocation, or modification of the equipment allowed by this Permit to Install. **(R 336.1201(4))**
3. If this Permit to Install is issued for a process or process equipment located at a stationary source that is not subject to the Renewable Operating Permit program requirements pursuant to Rule 210 (R 336.1210), operation of the process or process equipment is allowed by this permit if the equipment performs in accordance with the terms and conditions of this Permit to Install. **(R 336.1201(6)(b))**
4. The Department may, after notice and opportunity for a hearing, revoke this Permit to Install if evidence indicates the process or process equipment is not performing in accordance with the terms and conditions of this permit or is violating the Department's rules or the Clean Air Act. **(R 336.1201(8), Section 5510 of Act 451, PA 1994)**
5. The terms and conditions of this Permit to Install shall apply to any person or legal entity that now or hereafter owns or operates the process or process equipment at the location authorized by this Permit to Install. If the new owner or operator submits a written request to the Department pursuant to Rule 219 and the Department approves the request, this permit will be amended to reflect the change of ownership or operational control. The request must include all of the information required by subrules (1)(a), (b), and (c) of Rule 219 and shall be sent to the District Supervisor, Air Quality Division, Michigan Department of Environment, Great Lakes, and Energy. **(R 336.1219)**
6. Operation of this equipment shall not result in the emission of an air contaminant which causes injurious effects to human health or safety, animal life, plant life of significant economic value, or property, or which causes unreasonable interference with the comfortable enjoyment of life and property. **(R 336.1901)**
7. The permittee shall provide notice of an abnormal condition, start-up, shutdown, or malfunction that results in emissions of a hazardous or toxic air pollutant which continue for more than one hour in excess of any applicable standard or limitation, or emissions of any air contaminant continuing for more than two hours in excess of an applicable standard or limitation, as required in Rule 912, to the Department. The notice shall be provided not later than two business days after start-up, shutdown, or discovery of the abnormal condition or malfunction. Written reports, if required, must be filed with the Department within 10 days after the start-up or shutdown occurred, within 10 days after the abnormal conditions or malfunction has been corrected, or within 30 days of discovery of the abnormal condition or malfunction, whichever is first. The written reports shall include all of the information required in Rule 912(5). **(R 336.1912)**
8. Approval of this permit does not exempt the permittee from complying with any future applicable requirements which may be promulgated under Part 55 of 1994 PA 451, as amended or the Federal Clean Air Act.
9. Approval of this permit does not obviate the necessity of obtaining such permits or approvals from other units of government as required by law.
10. Operation of this equipment may be subject to other requirements of Part 55 of 1994 PA 451, as amended and the rules promulgated thereunder.

11. Except as provided in subrules (2) and (3) or unless the special conditions of the Permit to Install include an alternate opacity limit established pursuant to subrule (4) of Rule 301, the permittee shall not cause or permit to be discharged into the outer air from a process or process equipment a visible emission of density greater than the most stringent of the following. The grading of visible emissions shall be determined in accordance with Rule 303 (R 336.1303). **(R 336.1301)**
 - a) A six-minute average of 20 percent opacity, except for one six-minute average per hour of not more than 27 percent opacity.
 - b) A visible emission limit specified by an applicable federal new source performance standard.
 - c) A visible emission limit specified as a condition of this Permit to Install.
12. Collected air contaminants shall be removed as necessary to maintain the equipment at the required operating efficiency. The collection and disposal of air contaminants shall be performed in a manner so as to minimize the introduction of contaminants to the outer air. Transport of collected air contaminants in Priority I and II areas requires the use of material handling methods specified in Rule 370(2). **(R 336.1370)**
13. The Department may require the permittee to conduct acceptable performance tests, at the permittee's expense, in accordance with Rule 1001 and Rule 1003, under any of the conditions listed in Rule 1001. **(R 336.2001)**

EMISSION UNIT SPECIAL CONDITIONS

EMISSION UNIT SUMMARY TABLE

The descriptions provided below are for informational purposes and do not constitute enforceable conditions.

Emission Unit ID	Emission Unit Description (Including Process Equipment & Control Device(s))	Flexible Group ID
EUAUTOCLAVE	Mark-Costello AS515 Single Door Autoclave Capacity: 1,125 lbs. Charge: Regulated medical waste and sharps Steam is generated by a 4.28 MMBTU/hr (3,450 lb steam/hr) natural gas-fired boiler.	NA

Changes to the equipment described in this table are subject to the requirements of R 336.1201, except as allowed by R 336.1278 to R 336.1291.

EUAUTOCLAVE EMISSION UNIT CONDITIONS

DESCRIPTION

Mark-Costello AS515 Single Door Autoclave
Capacity: 1,125 lbs.
Charge: Regulated medical waste and sharps

Steam is generated by a 4.28 MMBTU/hr (3,450 lb steam/hr) natural gas-fired boiler.

Flexible Group ID: NA

POLLUTION CONTROL EQUIPMENT

NA

I. EMISSION LIMIT(S)

1. There shall be no visible emissions, except for uncombined water vapor, from EUAUTOCLAVE upon opening the door after a sterilization cycle is complete. **(R 336.1224, R 336.1225, R 336.1301, R 336.1901)**

II. MATERIAL LIMIT(S)

1. The permittee shall not treat any waste in EUAUTOCLAVE other than Medical/Infectious Waste. As defined in the federal Standards of Performance for New Stationary Sources, 40 CFR 60.51c, medical/infectious waste means any waste generated in the diagnosis, treatment, or immunization of human beings or animals, in research pertaining thereto, or in the production or testing of biologicals that is listed in 40 CFR 60.51c. The permittee shall not treat any waste in EUAUTOCLAVE specifically prohibited under the Medical Waste Regulatory Act, Part 138, 1978 P.A. 368, as amended. **(R 336.1224, R 336.1225, R 336.1901)**
2. The permittee shall not accept or treat any hazardous wastes from facilities classified as small quantity generators or large quantity generators under Part 111 of Public Act 451 of 1994, as amended. **(R 336.1224, R 336.1225, R 336.1901)**
3. The permittee shall not accept or treat any liquid industrial by-product as defined under Part 121 of Public Act 451 of 1994, as amended. **(R 336.1224, R 336.1225, R 336.1901)**
4. The permittee shall not treat any waste containing mercury, including, but not limited to: measuring devices (such as sphygmomanometers and thermometers), esophageal dilator or cantor tubes, batteries (from defibrillators, hearing aids or pace makers), chemicals (fixatives, stain solutions, preservatives, etc.), dental mercury amalgam waste, electrical equipment, etc. **(R 336.1224, R 336.1225)**

III. PROCESS/OPERATIONAL RESTRICTION(S)

1. The permittee shall not operate EUAUTOCLAVE unless a Waste Management Plan (WMP) and a Preventative Maintenance/Malfunction Abatement Plan (PM/MAP), as described in Rule 911(2), have been submitted within 60 days of permit issuance, and are implemented and maintained. If at any time a plan fails to address or inadequately addresses an event, the permittee shall amend the plan within 45 days after such an event occurs. The permittee shall also amend a plan within 45 days, if new equipment is installed or upon request from the AQD District Supervisor. The permittee shall submit the plans and any amendments to the plans to the AQD District Supervisor for review and approval. If the AQD does not notify the permittee within 90 days of submittal, the plan or amended plan shall be considered approved.

- a) The MAP, as described in Rule 911(2)(b), shall include normal operating ranges for variables used to ensure proper operation and to minimize steam loss into the in-plant environment. These variables shall include, but are not limited to, the time interval, temperature, and pressure for each step in the sterilization process.
- b) Any revised plan shall include procedures for maintaining and operating, in a satisfactory manner, EUAUTOCLAVE or monitoring equipment during the events, and a program for corrective action for such events.

(R 336.1224, R 336.1225, R 336.1301, R 336.1901, R 336.1911)

IV. DESIGN/EQUIPMENT PARAMETER(S)

1. The permittee shall install, calibrate, maintain and operate in a satisfactory manner, devices to monitor and record all data as required by the plans in SC III.1. **(R 336.1224, R 336.1225, R 336.1301, R 336.1901, R 336.1911)**
2. The permittee shall design and operate the condenser and the condensate receiving and discharge equipment so that no emissions from the condenser or condensate enter the plant environment when discharging to the sewer. **(R 336.1224, R 336.1225, R 336.1901)**

V. TESTING/SAMPLING

Records shall be maintained on file for a period of five years. **(R 336.1201(3))**

NA

VI. MONITORING/RECORDKEEPING

Records shall be maintained on file for a period of five years. **(R 336.1201(3))**

1. The permittee shall complete all required records in a format acceptable to the AQD District Supervisor by the last day of the calendar month, for the previous calendar month, unless otherwise specified in any monitoring/recordkeeping special condition. **(R 336.1224, R 336.1225, R 336.1301, R 336.1901, R 336.1911)**
2. The permittee shall monitor and record, in a satisfactory manner, the description of waste treated in EUAUTOCLAVE on an as-treated basis. **(R 336.1224, R 336.1225, R 336.1901)**
3. The permittee shall keep, in a satisfactory manner, records of a certification from the waste generator for all waste processed that includes: **(R 336.1224, R 336.1225)**
 - a) A statement indicating that "This waste does not contain mercury."
 - b) The certifying party's name or identification number.
 - c) The certifying party's contact information.
4. The permittee shall monitor and record all parameters required by any plan required in SC III.1. All records shall be kept on file at the site and made available to the Department upon request. **(R 336.1224, R 336.1225, R 336.1301, R 336.1901, R 336.1911)**

VII. REPORTING

NA

VIII. STACK/VENT RESTRICTION(S)

1. The exhaust gases from EUAUTOCLAVE shall not be discharged directly to the ambient air at any time. **(R 336.1224, R 336.1225, R 336.1901)**

IX. OTHER REQUIREMENT(S)

NA